



Exova Catalyst, Unit 19, Bordesley Green Trading Estate, Bordesley Green Road, Birmingham, B8 1BZ  
T: 0800 328 1821 (or + 44 161 432 3286 from overseas)  
E: toby.campbell@exova.com  
Your Exova Catalyst Contact: Toby Campbell (07825 130 074)

**Stack Emissions Testing Report Commissioned by**  
Meggitt Aircraft Braking Systems

**Installation Name & Address**  
Meggitt Aircraft Braking Systems  
Holkbrook Lane  
Coventry  
West Midlands  
CV6 4AA

PPC Permit: 156

**Stack Reference**  
Plating Shop Main Stack

**Dates of the Monitoring Campaign**  
15th December 2016

**Job Reference Number**  
CAT-3073

<b>Report Written by</b>
David Burns Team Leader MCERTS Level 2 MM05 579 TE1 TE2 TE3 TE4

<b>Report Approved by</b>
Matthew Pendlebury Team Leader MCERTS Level 2 MM 04 535 TE1 TE2 TE3 TE4

<b>Report Date</b>
17th January 2017

<b>Version</b>
Version 1

<b>Signature of Report Approver</b>

## CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE

CONTENTS

Summary of Sampling Deviations 2

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Monitoring Objectives 3

Monitoring Results 4

Monitoring Dates & Times 5

Process Details 6

Monitoring & Analytical Methods 7

Sampling Location 8

Plant Photos / Sample Points 9

APPENDIX 1 - Monitoring Personnel & List of Equipment

APPENDIX 2 - Raw Data, Sampling Equations & Charts

*Opinions and interpretations expressed herein are outside the scope of Exova Catalyst's ISO 17025 accreditation.*

*This test report shall not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of Exova Catalyst.*



## Executive Summary

(Page 1 of 7)

### MONITORING OBJECTIVES

Meggitt Aircraft Braking Systems, Coventry  
Plating Shop Main Stack  
15th December 2016

#### Overall Aim of the Monitoring Campaign

Exova Catalyst were commissioned by Meggitt Aircraft Braking Systems to carry out stack emissions testing on the Plating Shop Main Stack at Coventry.

The aim of the monitoring campaign was to demonstrate compliance with a set of emission limit values (ELVs) as specified in the Site's Permit.

#### Special Requirements

There were no special requirements.

#### Target Parameters

Total Oxides of Nitrogen, Hydrogen Fluoride

## Executive Summary

(Page 2 of 7)

### MONITORING RESULTS

Meggitt Aircraft Braking Systems, Coventry  
Plating Shop Main Stack  
15th December 2016

where MU = Measurement Uncertainty associated with the Result

Parameter	Concentration				Mass Emission			
	Units	Result	MU +/-	Limit	Units	Result	MU +/-	Limit
Total Oxides of Nitrogen	<sup>1</sup> mg/m <sup>3</sup>	51.8	5.5	200	g/hr	2690	310	-
Hydrogen Fluoride	<sup>1</sup> mg/m <sup>3</sup>	< 0.03	0.002	5	g/hr	< 1.5	0.12	-
Stack Gas Temperature	°C	21.1						
Water Vapour	% v/v	1.4	0.37					
Stack Gas Velocity	m/s	8.9	0.09					
Volumetric Flow Rate (ACTUAL)	m <sup>3</sup> /hr	56504	2620					
Volumetric Flow Rate (REF)	<sup>1</sup> m <sup>3</sup> /hr	51905	2407					

NOTE: VOLUMETRIC FLOW RATE & VELOCITY DATA TAKEN FROM THE PRELIMINARY VELOCITY TRAVERSE.

<sup>1</sup> Reference Conditions (REF) are: 273K, 101.3kPa, without correction for water vapour content.

## Executive Summary

(Page 3 of 7)

### MONITORING DATE(S) & TIMES

Meggitt Aircraft Braking Systems, Coventry  
 Plating Shop Main Stack  
 15th December 2016

Parameter	Units	Concentration	Units	Mass Emission	Sampling Date(s)	Sampling Times	Duration mins
Total Oxides of Nitrogen	R1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	51.8	g/hr	2690	15/12/2016	12:01 - 13:01	60
Hydrogen Fluoride	R1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	< 0.03	g/hr	< 1.5	15/12/2016	10:48 - 11:48	60
Velocity & Volumetric Flow Rate	R1				15/12/2016	10:00 - 10:36	

All results are expressed at the respective reference conditions.

## Executive Summary

(Page 4 of 7)

### PROCESS DETAILS

Meggitt Aircraft Braking Systems, Coventry  
 Plating Shop Main Stack  
 15th December 2016

#### Standard Operating Conditions

Parameter	Value
Process Status	Normal Operation
Capacity (of 100%) and Tonnes / Hour	Standard Operating Capacity
Continuous or Batch Process	Continuous
Feedstock (if applicable)	Metal components/ HF / Acid Dipping
Abatement System	Wet Scrubber
Abatement System Running Status	On
Fuel	N/A
Plume Appearance	None visible

## Executive Summary

(Page 5 of 7)

### MONITORING & ANALYTICAL METHODS

Meggitt Aircraft Braking Systems, Coventry

Plating Shop Main Stack

15th December 2016

Parameter	Monitoring				Analysis				MCERTS Testing	LOD (Average)
	Standard	Technical Procedure	ISO 17025 Testing	Testing Lab	Analytical Procedure	Analytical Technique	ISO 17025 Analysis	Analysis Lab		
Total Oxides of Nitrogen	US EPA M7D	CAT-TP-35	Yes	CAT	C27	IC	Yes	RPS	Yes	6.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Hydrogen Fluoride	ISO 15713	CAT-TP-10	Yes	CAT	Ion Chromatography	IC	Yes	CAT	Yes	0.03 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Velocity & Vol. Flow Rate	EN 16911-1 (MID)	CAT-TP-41	Yes	CAT	Pitot Tube and Thermocouple				Yes	1.2 m/s

### ANALYSIS LABORATORIES

(with short name reference as appears in the table above)

Exova Catalyst (CAT)	ISO 17025 Accreditation Number: 4279
RPS Laboratories Ltd (RPS)	ISO 17025 Accreditation Number: 0605

### SUMMARY OF SAMPLING DEVIATIONS

Parameter	Run	Deviation
Water Vapour (concurrent with Total Oxides of Nitrogen)	1	The measurement uncertainty for water vapour was greater than 20%. This was due to the low level of water vapour which was found to be present in the stack.

## Executive Summary

(Page 6 of 7)

### SUITABILITY OF SAMPLING LOCATION

#### Duct Characteristics

Parameter	Units	Value
Type	-	Circular
Depth	m	1.50
Width	m	-
Area	m <sup>2</sup>	1.77
Port Depth	cm	9
Orientation of Duct	-	Vertical
Sample Port Size	-	4" BSP

#### Location of Sampling Platform

General Platform Information	Value
Permanent / Temporary Platform	Permanent
Inside / Outside	Outside

#### Platform Details

EA Technical Guidance Note M1 / EN 15259 Platform Requirements	Value
Sufficient working area to manipulate probe and operate the measuring instruments	Yes
Platform has 2 levels of handrails (approx. 0.5m & 1.0m high)	Yes
Platform has vertical base boards (approx. 0.25m high)	Yes
Platform has chains / self closing gates at top of ladders	Yes
There are no obstructions present which hamper insertion of sampling equipment	Yes
Safe Access Available	Yes
Easy Access Available	Yes

#### Sampling Location / Platform Improvement Recommendations

The sampling location meets all the requirements specified in EA Guidance Note M1 and EN 15259, and therefore there are no improvement recommendations.

#### EN 15259 Homogeneity Test Requirements

There is no requirement to perform a EN 15259 Homogeneity Test on this Stack.

#### Sampling Plane Validation Criteria (from EN 15259)

Criteria in EN 15259	Units	Traverse 1					Required	Compliant
Lowest Differential Pressure	Pa	21.0					> 5 Pa	Yes
Mean Velocity	m/s	8.88					-	-
Lowest Gas Velocity	m/s	4.96					-	-
Highest Gas Velocity	m/s	12.93					-	-
Ratio of Above	: 1	2.61					< 3 : 1	Yes
Maximum Angle of Swirl	°	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	
No Local Negative Flow	-	Yes					-	Yes

Where NM = Not Measured as no Isokinetic sampling was performed.

# Executive Summary

(Page 7 of 7)

## PLANT PHOTOS

Photo 1



Photo 2



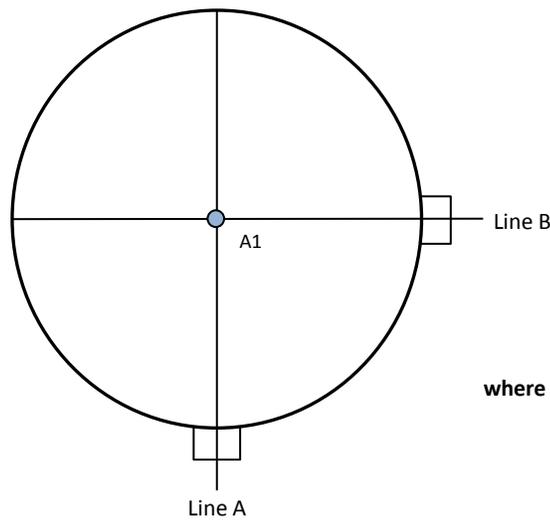
Photo 3



Photo 4



## SAMPLE POINTS



- where
- = isokinetic point sampled at
  - = isokinetic point not sampled at
  - = combustion gases sample point
  - = non-isokinetic sample point



## APPENDICES

### APPENDIX CONTENTS

APPENDIX 1 - Stack Emissions Monitoring Personnel, List of Equipment & Methods and Technical Procedures Used

APPENDIX 2 - Summaries, Calculations, Raw Data and Charts

**STACK EMISSIONS MONITORING PERSONNEL**

Position	Name	MCERTS Accreditation	MCERTS Number	Technical Endorsements
Team Leader	David Burns	MCERTS Level 2	MM05 579	TE1 TE2 TE3 TE4
Trainee	Aaron Nagha	MCERTS Trainee	MM16 1392	None

**LIST OF EQUIPMENT**

Extractive Sampling		Instrumental Analysers		Miscellaneous Items	
Equipment Type	Equipment I.D.	Equipment Type	Equipment I.D.	Equipment Type	Equipment I.D.
Control Box DGM (1)	-	Horiba PG-350E	-	Digital Manometer (1)	CAT 3.143
Control Box DGM (2)	-	Horiba PG-250	-	Digital Manometer (2)	CAT 3.145
Box Thermocouples (1)	-	Servomex 4900	-	Digital Temperature Meter	-
Box Thermocouples (2)	-	Eco Physics CLD 822Mh	-	Stopwatch	CAT 14.86
Umbilical (1)	-	ABB AO2020-URAS26	-	Barometer	CAT 13.41
Umbilical (2)	-	Servomex 5200MP	-	Stack Thermocouple (1)	-
Oven Box (1)	-	Ankersmid APS 313	CAT 4.848	Stack Thermocouple (2)	CAT 4.849
Oven Box (2)	-	Gasmet DX4000	-	Stack Thermocouple (3)	-
Heated Probe (1)	-	Gasmet Sampling System	-	1m Heated Line (1)	-
Heated Probe (2)	CAT 5.130	Bernath 3006 FID	-	1m Heated Line (2)	-
Heated Probe (3)	-	M&C PSS	-	1m Heated Line (3)	-
S-Pitot (1)	CAT 21P.97	Mass Flow Controller (1)	-	5m Heated Line (1)	-
S-Pitot (2)	CAT 21S.56	Mass Flow Controller (2)	-	15m Heated Line (1)	-
L-Pitot	-	Mass View (1)	CAT 25.61	20m Heated Line (1)	CAT 20.119
Site Balance	CAT 17.38	Mass View (2)	CAT 25.62	20m Heated Line (2)	-
500g / 1Kg Check Weights	CAT 17.38	Hioki 5043 (V)	-	Dual Channel Heater Controller	CAT 3.002
Last Impinger Arm	-	Easylogger EN-EL-12 Bit	-	Single Channel Heater Controller	CAT 20.119
Callipers	-	Bioaerosols Temperature Logger	-	Laboratory Balance	-
Tubes Kit Thermocouple	-	Electronic Refrigerator	-	Tape Measure	CAT 16.49

**METHODS & TECHNICAL PROCEDURES USED**

Parameter	Standard	Technical Procedure
Total Oxides of Nitrogen	US EPA M7D	CAT-TP-35
Hydrogen Fluoride	ISO 15713	CAT-TP-10
Velocity & Vol. Flow Rate	EN 16911-1 (MID)	CAT-TP-41

## PRELIMINARY STACK SURVEY: CALCULATIONS

### General Stack Details

Stack Details (from Traverse)	Units	Value
Stack Diameter / Depth, D	m	1.50
Stack Width, W	m	-
Stack Area, A	m <sup>2</sup>	1.77
Average Stack Gas Temperature, T <sub>a</sub>	°C	21.1
Average Stack Gas Pressure	Pa	72.3
Average Stack Static Pressure, P <sub>static</sub>	kPa	0.047
Average Barometric Pressure, P <sub>b</sub>	kPa	100.2
Average Pitot Tube Calibration Coefficient, C <sub>p</sub>	-	0.83

### Stack Gas Composition & Molecular Weights

Component	Conc ppm	Conc Dry % v/v	Conc Wet % v/v	Volume Fraction r	Molar Mass M	Density kg/m <sup>3</sup> ρ	Conc kg/m <sup>3</sup> ρ <sub>i</sub>
CO <sub>2</sub> (Estimated)	-	0.06	0.06	0.0006	44.01	1.9635	0.0012
O <sub>2</sub> (Estimated)	-	20.80	20.51	0.2080	32.00	1.4277	0.2970
N <sub>2</sub>	-	79.14	78.03	0.7914	28.01	1.2498	0.9891
Moisture (H <sub>2</sub> O)	-	-	1.40	0.0140	18.02	0.8037	0.0113

Where:  $\rho = M / 22.41$

$\rho_i = r \times \rho$

### Calculation of Stack Gas Densities

Determinand	Units	Result
Dry Density (STP), P <sub>STD</sub>	kg/m <sup>3</sup>	1.287
Wet Density (STP), P <sub>STW</sub>	kg/m <sup>3</sup>	1.280
Dry Density (Actual), P <sub>Actual</sub>	kg/m <sup>3</sup>	1.182
Average Wet Density (Actual), P <sub>ActualW</sub>	kg/m <sup>3</sup>	1.176

Where: P<sub>STD</sub> = sum of component concentrations, kg/m<sup>3</sup> (not including water vapour)

P<sub>STW</sub> = sum of all wet concentrations / 100 x density, kg/m<sup>3</sup> (including water vapour)

$P_{Actual} = P_{STD} \times (T_{STP} / (P_{STP})) \times ((P_{static} + P_b) / T_a)$

$P_{ActualW} \text{ (at each sampling point)} = P_{STW} \times (T_s / P_s) \times (P_a / T_a)$

### Calculation of Stack Gas Volumetric Flowrate, Q

Duct gas flow conditions	Units	Actual	REF <sup>1</sup>
Temperature	°C	21.1	0.00
Total Pressure	kPa	100.2	101.3
Moisture	%	1.39	1.39

Gas Volumetric Flowrate (from Traverse)	Units	Result
Gas Volumetric Flowrate (Actual)	m <sup>3</sup> /hr	56504
Gas Volumetric Flowrate (STP, Wet)	m <sup>3</sup> /hr	51905
Gas Volumetric Flowrate (STP, Dry)	m <sup>3</sup> /hr	51184
Gas Volumetric Flowrate REF <sup>1</sup>	m <sup>3</sup> /hr	51905

**PRELIMINARY STACK SURVEY: VELOCITY TRAVERSE TO EN 16911-1 (MID)**

(1 of 1)

Parameter	Units	Value
Date of Survey	-	15/12/2016
Time of Survey	-	10:00 - 10:36
Atmospheric Pressure	kPa	100.2
Average Stack Static Pressure	Pa	47
Result of Pitot Stagnation Test	-	Pass
Are Water Droplets Present?	-	No
Device Used	S-Type Pitot with KIMO MP 200 (500Pa)	

Parameter	Units	Value
Initial Pitot Leak Check	-	Pass
Final Pitot Leak Check	-	Pass
Orientation of Duct	-	Vertical
Pitot Tube, $C_p$	-	0.83
Number of Lines Available	-	2
Number of Lines Used	-	2

Traverse Point	Depth m	Sampling Line A				Swirl °	Sampling Line B				
		$\Delta P$ Pa	Temp °C	Wet Density kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Velocity m/s		$\Delta P$ Pa	Temp °C	Wet Density kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Velocity m/s	
<i>STATIC (Units: Pa)</i>		43.0					51.0				
<b>Mean</b>		<b>61.8</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>1.176</b>	<b>8.05</b>		<b>82.9</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>1.176</b>	<b>9.71</b>	
1	0.05	114.0	21.1	1.176	11.55		134.0	21.1	1.176	12.52	
2	0.16	143.0	21.1	1.176	12.93		115.0	21.1	1.176	11.60	
3	0.29	73.0	21.1	1.176	9.24		94.0	21.1	1.176	10.48	
4	0.48	47.0	21.1	1.176	7.41		63.0	21.1	1.176	8.58	
5	1.02	36.0	21.1	1.176	6.49		68.0	21.1	1.176	8.92	
6	1.21	29.0	21.1	1.176	5.82		74.0	21.1	1.176	9.30	
7	1.34	31.0	21.1	1.176	6.02		72.0	21.1	1.176	9.18	
8	1.45	21.0	21.1	1.176	4.96		43.0	21.1	1.176	7.09	

**PRELIMINARY STACK SURVEY: VELOCITY TRAVERSE TO EN 16911-1 (MID) - MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY**

(1 of 1)

Performance characteristics (Uncertainty Components)	Uncertainty	Value	Units
Standard Uncertainty on the coefficient of the Pitot Tube	$u(k)$	0.005	-
Standard Uncertainty associated with the mean local dynamic pressures	$u(\Delta p_i)$	1.302	Pa
- Resolution	$u(res)$	0.00087	
- Calibration	$u(cal)$	0.544	
- Drift	$u(drift)$	0.083	
- Lack of Fit	$u(fit)$	0.066	
- Overall corrections to dynamic measurements	$u(C_f)$	0.694	
Standard uncertainty associated with the molar mass of the gas	$u(M)$	0.00003	-
- $\phi_{O_2,w}$	-	20.509	
- $\phi_{CO_2,w}$	-	0.059	
- Oxygen, dry	$u(\phi_{O_2,d})$	0.637	
- Carbon Dioxide, dry	$u(\phi_{CO_2,d})$	0.002	
- Water Vapour	$u(\phi_{H_2O})$	0.071	
- Oxygen, wet	$u(\phi_{O_2,w})$	0.628	
- Carbon Dioxide, wet	$u(\phi_{CO_2,w})$	0.002	
Standard uncertainty associated with the stack temperature	$u(T_c)$	1.501	K
Standard uncertainty associated with the absolute pressure in the duct	$u(p_c)$	175.694	Pa
- Atmospheric Pressure	$u(p_{atm})$	175.692	
- Static Pressure	$u(p_{stat})$	0.920	
Standard uncertainty associated with the density in the duct	$u(\rho)$	0.00635	-
Standard uncertainty associated with the local velocities	$u(v_i)$	0.102	Pa
Standard uncertainty associated with the mean velocity	$u(\bar{v})$	0.045	m/s
Standard uncertainty associated with the mean velocity (95% Confidence)	$U_c(v)$	0.089	m/s
Standard uncertainty associated with the mean velocity (95% Confidence), relative	$U_{c,rel}(v)$	1.00	%
Standard uncertainty associated with the volume flow rate (95% Confidence)	$U_c(qV,w)$	2619.8	m <sup>3</sup> /hr
- $u^2(a)/a^2$	-	0.00053	
- $u^2(qV,w)/q^2V,w$	-	0.00056	
- $u^2(qV,w)$	-	1786521	
- $u(qV,w)$	-	1336.6	
Standard uncertainty associated with the volume flow rate (95% Confidence), relative	$U_{c,rel}(qV,w)$	4.64	%

**TOTAL OXIDES OF NITROGEN: RESULTS SUMMARY**

Meggitt Aircraft Braking Systems, Coventry  
Plating Shop Main Stack

**Sample Runs**

Parameter	Units	Run 1	Mean
Concentration	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	51.8	51.8
Uncertainty	±mg/m <sup>3</sup>	5.5	5.5
Mass Emission	g/hr	2690	2690
Uncertainty	±g/hr	310	310

Parameter	Units	Run 1	Mean
Water Vapour	% v/v	1.26	1.26
Uncertainty	±% v/v	0.91	0.91

**Blank Runs**

Parameter	Units	Blank 1	Maximum
Concentration	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	< 3.96	< 3.96

**General Sampling Information**

Parameter	Value
Standard	US EPA M7D
Technical Procedure	CAT-TP-35
Name of Analytical Laboratory	RPS
Analytical Laboratory's Procedure	C27
ISO 17025 Accredited Analysis?	Yes
Date of Sample Analysis	15/12/2016
Probe Material	Titanium
Filter Housing Material	Titanium
Impinger Material	Polyethylene
Absorption Solution	Potassium Permanganate Solution
Positioning of Filter	Out Stack Heated Head
Filter Size and Material	0.1µm Glass Fibre
Number of Sampling Lines Used	1 / 1
Number of Sampling Points Used	1 / 1
Sample Point I.D.'s	A1

FORMAT: Number Used / Number Required  
FORMAT: Number Used / Number Required

**Reference Conditions**

Reference Conditions are: 273K, 101.3kPa, without correction for water vapour content.

**TOTAL OXIDES OF NITROGEN: SAMPLING DETAILS**

**Sample Runs**

Parameter	Units	Run 1	
Sampling Times	-	12:01 - 13:01	
Sampling Dates	-	15/12/2016	
Sampling Device	-	MFC / MV	
Duration	mins	60	
Volume Sampled (STP, Dry)	m <sup>3</sup>	0.0294	
Volume Sampled (STP, Wet)	m <sup>3</sup>	0.0297	
Volume Sampled (REF)	m <sup>3</sup>	0.0297	
Sample Flow Rate	l/min	0.49	
Laboratory Result for Front Impingers	µg/ml	2.04	
Laboratory Result for Back Impinger	µg/ml	2.00	
Volume in Front Impingers	ml	374.0	
Volume in Back Impinger	ml	389.0	
Mass in Front Impingers	µg	763.0	
Mass in Back Impinger	µg	778.0	
Total Mass Collected	µg	1541.0	
Calculated Concentration	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	51.83	
Liquid Trap Start Mass	g	2637.9	
Liquid Trap End Mass	g	2638.0	
Silica Trap Start Mass	g	734.1	
Silica Trap End Mass	g	734.3	
Total Mass Of Water Vapour	g	0.3	
Calculated Water Vapour	% v/v	1.26	

**Where:** MFC stands for Mass Flow Controller, MV stands for Mass View Flowmeter

**Blank Runs**

Parameter	Units	Blank 1	
Blank Dates	-	15/12/2016	
Average Volume Sampled (REF)	m <sup>3</sup>	0.0297	
Laboratory Result for Impingers	µg/ml	< 0.25	
Volume in Impingers	ml	470.8	
Total Mass Collected	µg	< 117.7	
Calculated Concentration	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	< 3.96	

**TOTAL OXIDES OF NITROGEN: QUALITY ASSURANCE**

**Sample Runs**

Leak Test Results	Units	Run 1	
Mean Sampling Rate	l/min	0.49	
Pre-Sampling Leak Rate	l/min	0.00	
Post-Sampling Leak Rate	l/min	0.00	
Allowable Leak Rate	l/min	0.01	
Leak Test Acceptable	-	Yes	

Absorption Efficiency	Units	Run 1	
Absorption Efficiency	%	49.5	
Allowable Absorption Efficiency	%	N/A	
Absorption Efficiency Acceptable	-	N/A	

Water Droplets	Units	Run 1	
Are Water Droplets Present	-	No	

MU (Concurrent Water Vapour)	Units	Run 1	
Measurement Uncertainty (MU)	%	72.0	
Allowable MU	%	20.0	
MU Acceptable	%	No	

Silica Gel (Concurrent Water Vapour)	Units	Run 1	
Less than 50% Faded	%	Yes	

Test Conditions	Units	Run 1	
Ambient Temperature Recorded?	-	Yes	

**Blank Runs**

Leak Test Results	Units	Blank 1	
Expected Sampling Rate	l/min	0.50	
Pre-Sampling Leak Rate	l/min	0.00	
Post-Sampling Leak Rate	l/min	0.00	
Allowable Leak Rate	l/min	0.01	
Leak Test Acceptable	-	Yes	

Validity of Blank vs ELV	Units	Blank 1	
Allowable Blank	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	20.0	
Blank Acceptable	-	Yes	

**Method Deviations**

Nature of Deviation	Run Number
(x = deviation applies to the associated run, wx = deviation also applies to the concurrent water vapour run)	1
The measurement uncertainty for water vapour was greater than 20%. This was due to the low level of water vapour which was found to be present in the stack.	wx

**TOTAL OXIDES OF NITROGEN: MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY CALCULATIONS**

Measured Quantities	Value			Standard uncertainty			
	Symbol	Run 1		Symbol	Units	Run 1	
Sampled Volume (STP)	V <sub>m</sub>	0.03		uV <sub>m</sub>	m <sup>3</sup>	0.0006	
Leak	L	0.00		uL	%	-	
Laboratory Result	L <sub>r</sub>	5.00		uL <sub>r</sub>	%	-	

Measured Quantities	Uncertainty as a Percentage			Requirement of Standard
	Units	Run 1		
Sampled Volume (STP)	%	2.00		≤2%
Leak	%	0.00		≤2%
Laboratory Result	%	5.00		No Requirement

Measured Quantities	Uncertainty in Measurement Units				Sensitivity Coefficient	
	Symbol	Units	Run 1		Run 1	
Sampled Volume (STP)	V <sub>m</sub>	m <sup>3</sup>	0.03		1766	
Leak	L	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.00		1.00	
Laboratory Result	L <sub>r</sub>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	2.59		1.00	

Measured Quantities	Uncertainty in Result		
	Units	Run 1	
Sampled Volume (STP)	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	1.04	
Leak	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.00	
Laboratory Result	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	2.59	

Measured Quantities	Oxygen Correction Part of MU Budget		
	Units	Run 1	
O <sub>2</sub> Correction Factor	-	N/A	
Stack Gas O <sub>2</sub> Content	% v/v	N/A	
MU for O <sub>2</sub> Correction	-	N/A	
Overall MU For O <sub>2</sub> Measurement	%	N/A	

Parameter	Units	Run 1	
Combined uncertainty	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	2.8	
Expanded uncertainty (95% confidence), without Oxygen Correction	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	5.5	
Expanded uncertainty (95% confidence), with Oxygen Correction	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	N/A	
Expanded uncertainty (95% confidence), estimated with Method Deviations	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	5.5	
Reported Uncertainty	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	5.5	
Expanded uncertainty (95% confidence), without Oxygen Correction	%	10.6	
Expanded uncertainty (95% confidence), with Oxygen Correction	%	N/A	
Expanded uncertainty (95% confidence), estimated with Method Deviations	%	10.6	
Reported Uncertainty	%	10.6	

## HYDROGEN FLUORIDE: RESULTS SUMMARY

Meggitt Aircraft Braking Systems, Coventry  
Plating Shop Main Stack

### Sample Runs

Parameter	Units	Run 1	Mean
Concentration	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	< 0.03	< 0.03
Uncertainty	±mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.002	0.002
Mass Emission	g/hr	< 1.5	< 1.5
Uncertainty	±g/hr	0.12	0.12

Parameter	Units	Run 1	Mean
Water Vapour	% v/v	1.52	1.52
Uncertainty	±% v/v	0.08	0.08

### Blank Runs

Parameter	Units	Blank 1	Maximum
Concentration	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	< 0.03	< 0.03

### General Sampling Information

Parameter	Value
Standard	ISO 15713
Technical Procedure	CAT-TP-10
Name of Analytical Laboratory	CAT
Analytical Laboratory's Procedure	Ion Chromatography
ISO 17025 Accredited Analysis?	Yes
Date of Sample Analysis	15/12/2016
Probe Material	Monel
Filter Housing Material	Monel
Impinger Material	Polyethylene
Absorption Solution	0.1 mol/l Sodium Hydroxide
Positioning of Filter	In Stack
Filter Size and Material	47mm Quartz Fibre
Number of Sampling Lines Used	1 / 1
Number of Sampling Points Used	1 / 1
Sample Point I.D.'s	A1

FORMAT: Number Used / Number Required

FORMAT: Number Used / Number Required

### Reference Conditions

Reference Conditions are: 273K, 101.3kPa, without correction for water vapour content.

## HYDROGEN FLUORIDE: SAMPLING DETAILS

### Sample Runs

Parameter	Units	Run 1	
Sampling Times	-	10:48 - 11:48	
Sampling Dates	-	15/12/2016	
Sampling Device	-	MFC / MV	
Duration	mins	60	
Volume Sampled (STP, Dry)	m <sup>3</sup>	0.5907	
Volume Sampled (STP, Wet)	m <sup>3</sup>	0.5998	
Volume Sampled (REF)	m <sup>3</sup>	0.5998	
Sample Flow Rate	l/min	9.84	
Laboratory Result for Front Impingers	µg/ml	< 0.05	
Laboratory Result for Back Impinger	µg/ml	< 0.05	
Volume in Front Impingers	ml	239.5	
Volume in Back Impinger	ml	118.6	
Mass in Front Impingers	µg	< 12.0	
Mass in Back Impinger	µg	< 5.9	
Total Mass Collected	µg	< 17.9	
Calculated Concentration	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	< 0.03	
Liquid Trap Start Mass	g	1230.0	
Liquid Trap End Mass	g	1233.4	
Silica Trap Start Mass	g	1594.5	
Silica Trap End Mass	g	1598.4	
Total Mass Of Water Vapour	g	7.3	
Calculated Water Vapour	% v/v	1.52	

Where: MFC stands for Mass Flow Controller, MV stands for Mass View Flowmeter

### Blank Runs

Parameter	Units	Blank 1	
Blank Dates	-	15/12/2016	
Average Volume Sampled (REF)	m <sup>3</sup>	0.5998	
Laboratory Result for Impingers	µg/ml	< 0.05	
Volume in Impingers	ml	307.9	
Total Mass Collected	µg	< 15.4	
Calculated Concentration	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	< 0.03	

## HYDROGEN FLUORIDE: QUALITY ASSURANCE

### Sample Runs

Leak Test Results	Units	Run 1	
Mean Sampling Rate	l/min	9.84	
Pre-Sampling Leak Rate	l/min	0.11	
Post-Sampling Leak Rate	l/min	0.09	
Allowable Leak Rate	l/min	0.20	
Leak Test Acceptable	-	Yes	

Absorption Efficiency	Units	Run 1	
Absorption Efficiency	%	100.0	
Allowable Absorption Efficiency	%	N/A <sup>2</sup>	
Absorption Efficiency Acceptable	-	N/A <sup>2</sup>	

<sup>2</sup> The concentration is less than 30% of the ELV, therefore no assessment against an allowable efficiency is required.

Water Droplets	Units	Run 1	
Are Water Droplets Present	-	No	

MU (Concurrent Water Vapour)	Units	Run 1	
Measurement Uncertainty (MU)	%	5.1	
Allowable MU	%	20	
MU Acceptable	%	Yes	

Silica Gel (Concurrent Water Vapour)	Units	Run 1	
Less than 50% Faded	%	Yes	

Test Conditions	Units	Run 1	
Ambient Temperature Recorded?	-	Yes	

### Blank Runs

Leak Test Results	Units	Blank 1	
Expected Sampling Rate	l/min	9.00	
Pre-Sampling Leak Rate	l/min	0.11	
Post-Sampling Leak Rate	l/min	0.10	
Allowable Leak Rate	l/min	0.18	
Leak Test Acceptable	-	Yes	

Validity of Blank vs ELV	Units	Blank 1	
Allowable Blank	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.50	
Blank Acceptable	-	Yes	

### Method Deviations

Nature of Deviation	Run Number	
	(x = deviation applies to the associated run, wx = deviation also applies to the concurrent water vapour run)	1
There are no deviations associated with the sampling employed.	wx	

**HYDROGEN FLUORIDE: MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY CALCULATIONS**

Measured Quantities	Value			Standard uncertainty			
	Symbol	Run 1		Symbol	Units	Run 1	
Sampled Volume (STP)	V <sub>m</sub>	0.59		uV <sub>m</sub>	m <sup>3</sup>	0.01	
Leak	L	0.91		uL	%	-	
Laboratory Result	L <sub>r</sub>	2.65		uL <sub>r</sub>	%	-	

Measured Quantities	Uncertainty as a Percentage			Requirement of Standard
	Units	Run 1		
Sampled Volume (STP)	%	2.00		≤2%
Leak	%	0.91		≤2%
Laboratory Result	%	2.65		No Requirement

Measured Quantities	Uncertainty in Measurement Units				Sensitivity Coefficient	
	Symbol	Units	Run 1		Run 1	
Sampled Volume (STP)	V <sub>m</sub>	m <sup>3</sup>	0.59		0.05	
Leak	L	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.000		1.00	
Laboratory Result	L <sub>r</sub>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.001		1.00	

Measured Quantities	Uncertainty in Result		
	Units	Run 1	
Sampled Volume (STP)	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.0006	
Leak	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.0002	
Laboratory Result	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.0008	

Measured Quantities	Oxygen Correction Part of MU Budget		
	Units	Run 1	
O <sub>2</sub> Correction Factor	-	N/A	
Stack Gas O <sub>2</sub> Content	% v/v	N/A	
MU for O <sub>2</sub> Correction	-	N/A	
Overall MU For O <sub>2</sub> Measurement	%	N/A	

Parameter	Units	Run 1	
Combined uncertainty	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.001	
Expanded uncertainty (95% confidence), without Oxygen Correction	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.002	
Expanded uncertainty (95% confidence), with Oxygen Correction	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	N/A	
Expanded uncertainty (95% confidence), estimated with Method Deviations	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.002	
Reported Uncertainty	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.002	
Expanded uncertainty (95% confidence), without Oxygen Correction	%	6.6	
Expanded uncertainty (95% confidence), with Oxygen Correction	%	N/A	
Expanded uncertainty (95% confidence), estimated with Method Deviations	%	6.6	
Reported Uncertainty	%	6.6	