

Draft Trees & Development Guidelines

Appendices

Appendix 1 – TPO Amenity Assessment Sheet

The TPO Amenity Assessment Sheet is used by the Council to assess a tree for protected status. The next page illustrates an example of such a sheet. Note, it is only an example provided and the contents of the sheet will differ depending on the tree under assessment.

TREE SURVEY FOR MAKING OF TREE PRESERVATION ORDER, VARIATION ORDER OR REVOCATION ORDER
By Individual T1, Group G1, Woodland W1, Area A1

Location: TPO Date of Visit: 10/10/2018 Photo Taken Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Canopy Spread (m) N,E,S & W T001 - N:1.5-1.8, E:1.0	
Species: T001 - X	Approx Height: T001 - 1	Stem Dia (dbh) T001 - 1	Non Visual Amenity Locals: Visible
Age Class T001 - Mature	Phys Cond: Good	Visual Amenity Value General: Not Scored	
Structural Conditions, Recommendations & Comments T001			
Signed by (Tree Preservation Officer)		Origin of making the Order	
Date: Signature:		No signature required TPO or TPO Review. Signed by (Parenting Group Leader)	

Appendix 2 – Coventry City Council TPO Making Process

Tree Preservation Order Procedures

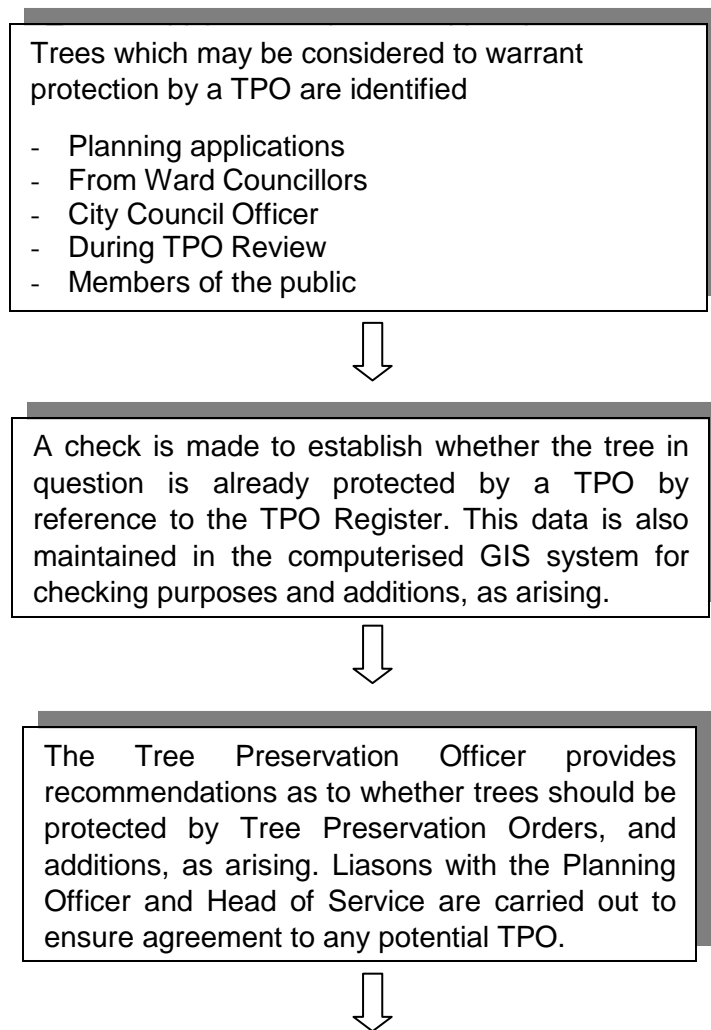
1. Scope

This process defines how Tree Preservation Orders are made and recorded.

2. Objectives

The preservation of the environment for the citizens of Coventry is a core service. The success and implementation of the process is monitored using performance indicators. Continuous improvement is reviewed through audits. Communications takes place through performance monitoring & team meetings.

3. Process



Liaison with Planning Officers are carried out to ensure agreement to any potential TPO to be confirmed.



The Officer visits the site to complete a visual tree inspection using Government Guidelines and Considerations for:

- Amenity Values
- Expediency
- Condition
- Life expectancy
- Past management history
- Proximity to buildings, highways etc
- Future growth of tree
- Amenity threat/development etc.



Photographs are taken plus a plan to record and identify the position of the tree relative to the surroundings. Details of the inspection and assessments are recorded on the TPO amenity assessment sheet.



If it is considered to be appropriate for an Order to be made, the TPO Officer marks the tree(s) onto an ordnance survey plan, generally at 1:500 or 1:1250 scale. The plan and TPO amenity assessment sheet and plan are checked and approved.

A TPO sequential number is recorded on the drawing prior to issue. The draft TPO plan is sent with a Schedule stating the tree details and locations, address of the tree owner and adjacent landowners, and the instruction letter to Legal Services stating the order's justification.



An electronic TPO file is set up for the proposed order and is identified by a sequential number from the drawing register. The TPO file will be appended with the information sent to Legal Services. Pending confirmation, the TPO file is stored in sequential order on the Council's internal computer system.



Legal Services issue a 28-day period of notice Regulation 6 Notice with provisional TPO, for receiving any objections or representations.

If no response or representations are received within a six month period, a confirmed TPO is sent to the original parties.



If an objection is raised during the 28-day objection period then it goes to Committee not later than six months further on. A site visit may be carried out by the committee accompanied by the TPO Officer and/or Planning Officer. If the Committee is in agreement with the officers, the order is confirmed and a Confirmed Order with or without Modifications is sent to the owner, neighbours and/or objector. There is no further right of appeal, apart from a High Court Challenge.

If the Committee do not agree with the making of the order, it is not confirmed and the decision notice is issued. Decision notices are placed on the TPO file, including any modifications.

4. Responsibility

It is the responsibility of the Tree Preservation Officer to carry out the processes listed and it is the responsibility of their line-manager to oversee, ensuring the process is carried out correctly.

In the absence of the TPO Officer and in an emergency, the line-manager is responsible for carrying out the process, with the assistance of another Council Tree Officer.

Appendix 3 – Tree Selection Guide

Sacre, K., 2018. *Species Selection: A guide to informed decision-making*. Ely: Barcham Trees. Available at: <https://www.barchampro.co.uk/guide/species-selection-2/>.

TREE SELECTION GUIDE

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	FAMILY	TOLERANCES				HARDINESS ZONE			ECOSYSTEM SERVICES				ECOSYSTEM DISSERVICES		AESTHETIC AND OTHER QUALITIES			FOLIAGE			FLOWER			
			Drought	Salt	Water logging	Shade	Zone	Succession	Natural Range	Carbon Seq	Avoided Rainwater Runoff	Pollution Removal	Total Benefits Index	BVOC Emissions	Allergy Potential ((f) female)	Mature Height (m)	Crown Spread (m)	Crown Shape	Deciduous	Evergreen	Autumn Colour	Monoecious	Diocious	Colour	Period
<i>Acer buergerianum</i>	Trident Maple	Sapindaceae	Mod-tolerant		Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	5-8(9)		China, Taiwan Japan	High	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	High	10-15	10	Ovoid	•			White	Late Spring	Samara	
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple	Sapindaceae	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	(4)5-8	Pioneer	Europe, Western Asia and North Africa	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Medium	10-15	5-10	Globular	•				Late Spring	Samara	
<i>Acer cappadocicum</i>	Caucasian Maple	Sapindaceae	Mod-tolerant		Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	6-9		Caucasus, Northern Iran, Western Himalaya	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Medium	15-20	10-15	Ovoid				Yellowish	Late Spring	Samara	
<i>Acer x freemanii</i>	Freeman's Maple	Sapindaceae	Mod-tolerant		Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	3-9	Pioneer	Eastern North America	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Medium	10-15	5-10	Ovoid	•		•	Red	Early Spring	Samara	
<i>Acer ginnala</i>	Amur Maple	Sapindaceae	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	3-8		Russia, Mongolia, China, Japan, Korea						Medium	10-15	Ovoid	•				Yellow	Late Spring	Samara	
<i>Acer griseum</i>	Paperbark Maple	Sapindaceae	Mod-sensitive		Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	5-7(8)		Central China	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Medium	5-10								Samara	
<i>Acer lobelli</i>	Labels Maple	Sapindaceae	Mod-tolerant		Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	6.0		Southern Italy, Balkans							10-15								Samara	
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Box Elder	Sapindaceae	Mod-tolerant	Intolerant	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	3-9	Pioneer	North America						None (f)	15-20	10-15	Globular	•		•	Red	Early Spring	Samara	
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple	Sapindaceae	Mod-tolerant	Mod tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Tolerant	4-7	Late succession	Continental Europe	High	Medium	Medium	High	Low	High	20+								Samara	
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	Sapindaceae	Mod-sensitive	Mod tolerant	Mod-sensitive	Tolerant	4-7	Late succession	Continental Europe, parts of Western Asia	High	High	High	High	Low	High	20+	20+	Globular	•			Greenish	Late Spring	Samara	
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Canadian Maple	Sapindaceae	Mod-tolerant	Intolerant	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	3-9	Pioneer	Eastern North America						Medium	20+		Ovoid	•		•			Samara	
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver Maple	Sapindaceae	Mod-tolerant	Intolerant	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	3-9		Eastern North America	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	High	20+	15-20	Ovoid	•		•	Greenish	Early Spring	Samara	
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple	Sapindaceae	Mod-tolerant	Intolerant	Sensitive	Tolerant	4-8		Eastern North America						Medium	20+	10	Globular	•		•	Greenish	Late Spring	Samara	
<i>Aesculus x carnea</i>	Red Horse Chestnut	Sapindaceae	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant			Hybrid x between A. hippocastanum - A.pavia	High	High	High	High	Low	Medium	15-20	10-15	Globular	•			Red/pink	Late Spring	Husk (conker)	
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Horse Chestnut	Sapindaceae	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	4-7	Late succession	Balkan peninsula	High	High	High	High	Low	Medium	20+	15-20	Globular	•			White	Late Spring	Husk (conker)	
<i>Aesculus indica</i>	Indian Horse Chestnut	Sapindaceae	Mod-sensitive		Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	5-7		West Napal	High	High	High	High	Low	Medium	10-15	10-15	Globular	•			White	Early Summer	Husk (conker)	
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree of Heaven	Simaroubaceae	Tolerant	Good	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	4-8	Early Succession	China, North Vietnam	High	High	High	High	Low	High	20+	10-15	Globular	•			Greenish	Early Summer	Samara	
<i>Alnus cordata</i>	Italian Alder	Betulaceae	Tolerant		Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	5-7	Pioneer	Corsica, Southern Italy, Greece	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	High	15-20	5-10	Conical	•		•	Catkins	Early Spring	Stalked cone	
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Common Alder	Betulaceae	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	Tolerant	Mod-tolerant	4-7	Pioneer	Europe, Western Asia and North Africa	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	High	15-20	5-10	Ovoid	•		•	Catkins	Early Spring	Stalked cone	
<i>Alnus incana</i>	Grey Alder	Betulaceae	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	2-6	Pioneer	Europe, Caucasus	High	Medium	Medium	High	Low	High	15-20	5-10	Conical	•		•	Catkins	Early Spring	Stalked cone	
<i>Alnus spaethii</i>	Spaeth Alder	Betulaceae	Mod-tolerant		Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	4-7	Pioneer	Hybrid between A. japonica and A.subcordata	High	Low	Low	Medium	Low	High	15-20	5-10	Ovoid	•				Early Spring	Stalked cone	
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Downy Serviceberry	Rosaceae	Mod-sensitive		Mod-tolerant	Tolerant	4-9		Eastern North America						Low	5-10	5	globular	•		•	White	Early Spring	Berry	
<i>Amelanchier lamarkii</i>	Serviceberry, Juneberry	Rosaceae	Mod-sensitive		Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	4-9		Eastern North America						Low	5-7	5	globular	•		•	White	Early Spring	Berry	
<i>Aralia elata</i>	Japanese Angelica Tree	Araliaceae	Mod-sensitive		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	3-9		Japan, Korea, China, Manchuria						Medium	5-10	5-10	Vase	•		•	White	Early Autumn	Small, round	
<i>Arbutus unedo</i>	Strawberry tree	Ericaceae	Tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	7-9	Early succession	Mediterranean	High	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	5-10	5	globular		•		White	Late Autumn	Strawberry like	
<i>Betula albosinensis</i>	Chinese Birch	Betulaceae	Mod-sensitive		Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	5-6	Pioneer	China	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	High	10-15		Ovoid	•		•	Catkins	Late Spring	Catkin	•
<i>Betula ermanii</i>	Erman's Birch	Betulaceae	Sensitive		Sensitive	Intolerant	5-6	Pioneer	Asia, North China, Russia, Korea, Japan	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	High	10-15	10	globular	•		•	Catkins	Late Spring	Catkin	•
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch	Betulaceae	Mod-sensitive		Mod-tolerant	Intolerant	3-9	Pioneer	Eastern North America	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	High	10-15	10	Ovoid	•		•	Catkins	Late Spring	Catkin	•
<i>Betula maximowicziana</i>	Monarch Birch	Betulaceae	Mod-sensitive		Sensitive	Intolerant	5-6	Pioneer	Japan, North East Asia	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	High	10-15	5-10	Ovoid	•		•	Catkins	Late Spring	Catkin	•
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Paper Birch	Betulaceae	Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	Sensitive	Intolerant	2-6(7)	Pioneer	North America	High	High	High	High	Low	High	10-15	5-10	Ovoid	•		•	Catkins	Late Spring	Catkin	•
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	Betulaceae	Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	Sensitive	Intolerant	2-6	Pioneer	Northern Europe, West Asia	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	High	10-15	5-10	Columnar	•		•	Catkins	Late Spring	Catkin	•
<i>Betula pubescens</i>	Common White Birch	Betulaceae	Sensitive		Mod tolerant	Intolerant		Pioneer	Newfoundland, Europe	High	Low	Low	Low	Low	High	10-15	5-10	Conical	•		•	Catkins	Late Spring	Catkin	•
<i>Betula utilis</i>	Himalayan Birch	Betulaceae	Mod-sensitive		Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	5-6	Pioneer	Himalaya, Western Nepal	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	High	10-15	5.10	Ovoid	•		•	Catkins	Late spring	Catkin	•
<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	Hornbeam	Betulaceae	Mod tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	(4)5-7	Late succession	Europe, Western Asia	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Medium	20+	10-15	Ovoid	•		•	Catkins		Drooping fruit	
<i>Carpinus japonica</i>	Japanese Hornbeam	Betulaceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	(4)5-7		Japan	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Medium	10-15		Vase	•		•	Catkins		Drooping fruit	
<i>Carya illinoensis</i>	Pecan	Juglandaceae	Mod-sensitive		Mod-tolerant	Intolerant	5-9		Southern USA						High	30+	30+	Ovoid	•		•	Catkins		Nut	
<i>Castanea sativa</i>	Sweet Chestnut	Fagaceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	5-7		Mediterranean, Northern Turkey, Caucasus	High	High	High	High	Low	Low	25-30	20-25	Globular	•				Late Summer	Nut	
<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	Indian Bean Tree	Bignoniaceae	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	5-9.	Pioneer	Eastern North America	High	Low	Low	Medium	Low	Medium	10-15	5-10	Irregular	•			White	Early Summer	Long seed pod	
<i>Celtis australis</i>	Nettle Tree	Cannabaceae	Tolerant		Mod sensitive	Mod-tolerant			Mediterranean, Balkans						Medium	20-25		Globular	•				Late Spring	Drupe	
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry	Cannabaceae	Mod-tolerant		Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	3-9	Pioneer	Eastern North America						Medium	30-35		Globular	•		•		Late Spring	Drupe	
<i>Cercidiphyllum japonicum</i>	Katsura Tree	Cercidiphyllaceae	Sensitive		Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	4-9	Late succession	China, Japan, Eastern Himalayas						Low	25-30		Globular	•		•		Late Spring	Pod (female)	
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Redbud	Fabaceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	4-9	Pioneer	Eastern North America, Mexico	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low			Globular						Pod	
<i>Cercis siliquastrum</i>	Judus Tree	Fabaceae	Tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	(6)7-8	Pioneer	South Eastern Europe, Western Asia	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low			Globular						Pod	
<i>Cladastris kentukia</i>	Yellow wood	Fabaceae	Mod-sensitive		Sensitive	Mod tolerant	4-8		Eastern North America						Medium	10-15	10	Globular	•		•	White	Early summer	Pod	
<i>Clerodendrum trichotomum</i>	Harlequin glorybower	Verbenaceae	Mod-tolerant		Mod-sensitive	Intolerant	(6)7-9		China, Japan, Korean peninsula, Taiwan	High	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	10		Globular	•			White	Late summer	Berry (black)	
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	Betulaceae	Mod-sensitive	Intolerant	Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	4-8	Late succession	Europe	High	Low	Medium	Medium	Low	Medium	0-5		Globular	•			Catkins	Late winter	Nut	
<i>Corylus colurna</i>	Turkish Hazel	Betulaceae	Mod-tolerant	Intolerant	Sensitive	Intolerant	4-7	Pioneer	South East Europe, Western Asia	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Medium	20-25		Ovoid	•		•	Catkins	Late winter	Nut	
<i>Crateagus x grignonensis</i>	Grigon Hawthorn	Rosaceae	Mod-tolerant		tolerant	Mod-tolerant	4-7		Hybrid	High	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	5-10		Globular	•			White	Late spring	Pome	
<i>Crateagus laevigata</i>	Woodland Hawthorn	Rosaceae	Tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	4-7		Hybrid	High	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	5-10		Globular	•			White	Late spring	Pome	
<i>Crateagus x lavallei</i>	Lavallee Hawthorn	Rosaceae	Moderate	Mod-tolerant	Sensitive	Moderate	4-7		Hybrid						Low	5-10		Globular	•			White	Late spring	Pome	
<i>Crateagus monogyna</i>	Common Hawthorn	Rosaceae	Tolerant		Sensitive	Intolerant	4-7	Late succession	Europe, Northern Africa, Russia, Afganistan	High	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	10-15		Globular	•			White	Late spring	Pome	
<i>Crateagus monogyna Stricta</i>		Rosaceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	4-7								Low									Pome	

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	FAMILY	TOLERANCES				HARDINESS ZONE			ECOSYSTEM SERVICES				ECOSYSTEM DISSERVICES		AESTHETIC AND OTHER QUALITIES			FOLIAGE			FLOWER					
			Drought	Salt	Water logging	Shade	Zone	Succession	Natural Range	Carbon Seq	Avoided Rainwater Runoff	Pollution Removal	Total Benefits Index	BVOC Emissions	Allergy Potential ((f) female)	Mature Height (m)	Crown Spread (m)	Crown Shape	Deciduous	Evergreen	Autumn Colour	Monocious	Diocious	Colour	Period	Fruit	Ornamental Bark
<i>Crateagus prunifolia</i>	Broa Leaved Cockspur Thorn	Rosaceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Pome
<i>Davidia involucrata</i>	Handkerchief Tree	Davidiaceae	Mod-sensitive		Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					
<i>Eucommia ulmoides</i>	Rubber Tree	Eucommiaceae	Tolerant		Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Winged (female)
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle Tree	Celastraceae	Mod-tolerant		Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Husk (orange)
<i>Fagus orientalis</i>	Oriental Beech	Fagaceae	Mod-sensitive	Intolerant	Sensitive	Tolerant																					Nut (small)
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Common Beech	Fagaceae	Mod-sensitive	Intolerant	Sensitive	Tolerant																					Nut (small)
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Common Fig	Moraceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Pear shaped
<i>Gleditsia triacanthus</i>	Honey locust	Fabaceae	Tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Intolerant																					Pod
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>	Kentucky Coffee Tree	Fabaceae	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Pod
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut	Juglandaceae	Mod-sensitive		Sensitive	Intolerant																					Husk (nut)
<i>Juglans regia</i>	Common Walnut	Juglandaceae	Mod-sensitive		Sensitive	Intolerant																					Husk (nut)
<i>Koelerutaria paniculata</i>	Pride of India	Sapindaceae	Tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Capsule
<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i>	Crape Myrtle	Lythraceae																									
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweetgum	Altingiaceae	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Intolerant																					Spikey capsule
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Tree	Sapindaceae	Mod-sensitive	Intolerant	Sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Winged seed
<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i>	Southern Magnolia	Magnoliaceae	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	Sensitive	Tolerant																					Folicles
<i>Magnolia kobus</i>	Kobushi Magnolia	Magnoliaceae	Mod-sensitive		Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Folicles
<i>Malus spp</i>		Rosaceae	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Crab apple
<i>Mespilus germanica</i>	Medlar	Rosaceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Medlar
<i>Morus alba</i>	White Mulberry	Moraceae	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Mulberry
<i>Morus nigra</i>	Black Mulberry	Moraceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Mulberry
<i>Nothofagus antarctica</i>	Antarctic Beech	Fagaceae	Mod-sensitive		Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Nutlet
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black Tupelo	Nyssaceae	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Drupe (black)
<i>Ostrya carpinifolia</i>	Hop Hornbeam	Betulaceae	Mod-tolerant		Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant																					Husk (nutlets)
<i>Parrotia persica</i>	Persian Ironwood	Hamamelidaceae	Mod-tolerant		Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Spikey capsule
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Foxglove Tree	Paulowniaceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Capsule
<i>Platanus x hispanica</i>	London Plane	Platanaceae	Mod-tolerant		Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant																					Plane ball
<i>Platanus orientalis</i>	Oriental Plane	Platanaceae	Mod-tolerant		Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant																					Plane ball
<i>Populus alba</i>	White Poplar	Salicaceae	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	Sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Capsule (female)
<i>Populus nigra</i>	Black Poplar	Salicaceae	Sensitive		Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant																					Capsule (female)
<i>Populus tremula</i>	Eurasian Aspen	Salicaceae	Mod-sensitive		Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Capsule (female)
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Wild Cherry	Rosaceae	Mod-sensitive		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Drupe (red)
<i>Prunus cerasifera</i>	Cherry Plum	Rosaceae	Tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Drupe (red)
<i>Prunus dulcis</i>	Almond	Rosaceae	Tolerant		Sensitive	Intolerant																					Drupe
<i>Prunus maackii</i>	Manchurian Cherry	Rosaceae	Mod-sensitive		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Drupe (black)
<i>Prunus padus</i>	Bird Cherry	Rosaceae	Mod-sensitive		Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant																					Drupe (black)
<i>Prunus sargentii</i>	Sargent's Cherry	Rosaceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Drupe (black)
<i>Prunus serrula</i>	Tibetan Cherry	Rosaceae	Mod-sensitive		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Drupe (red)
<i>Pterocarya fraxinifolia</i>	Wing nut	Juglandaceae	Mod-sensitive		Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant																					Nutlets
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>	Chanticleer	Rosaceae	Tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Sensitive	Intolerant																					Pome (rare)
<i>Quercus castanifolia</i>	Chestnut Leaved Oak	Fagaceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Acorn
<i>Quercus cerris</i>	Turkey Oak	Fagaceae	Tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Acorn
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Scarlet Oak	Fagaceae	Tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Acorn
<i>Quercus frainetto</i>	Hungarian Oak	Fagaceae	Tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Acorn
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Holm Oak	Fagaceae	Tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Acorn
<i>Quercus imbricaria</i>	Shingle Oak	Fagaceae	Mod-tolerant		Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Acorn
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak	Fagaceae	Tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant																					Acorn
<i>Quercus petraea</i>	Sessile Oak	Fagaceae	Mod-tolerant		Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant																					Acorn
<i>Quercus robur</i>	English Oak	Fagaceae	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant																					Acorn
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	False Acacia	Fabaceae	Mod sensitive	Mod-tolerant	Sensitive	Intolerant																					Pod
<i>Salix alba</i>	White Willow	Salicaceae	Sensitive		Tolerant	Intolerant																					Capsule
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	Weeping Willow	Salicaceae	Sensitive		Mod-tolerant	Intolerant																					Capsule

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	FAMILY	TOLERANCES				HARDINESS ZONE			ECOSYSTEM SERVICES				ECOSYSTEM DISSERVICES		AESTHETIC AND OTHER QUALITIES			FOLIAGE			FLOWER					
			Drought	Salt	Water logging	Shade	Zone	Succession	Natural Range	Carbon Seq	Avoided Rainwater Runoff	Pollution Removal	Total Benefits Index	BVOC Emissions	Allergy Potential ((f) female)	Mature Height (m)	Crown Spread (m)	Crown Shape	Deciduous	Evergreen	Autumn Colour	Monoecious	Diocious	Colour	Period	Fruit	Ornamental Bark
<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow	Salicaceae	Mod-sensitive		Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	4-8	Pioneer	Europe, Asia	High	Medium	Medium	High	Medium	None (f)	10-15		Irregular	•			•	Indistinct	Late Spring	Capsule		
<i>Salix daphnoides</i>	Violet Willow	Salicaceae	Sensitive		Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	4-8		Europe						None (f)	10-15		Ovoid	•			•	Indistinct	Late Spring	Capsule		
<i>Sorbus aria</i>	Whitebeam	Rosaceae	Tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	5		Europe	High	High	High	High	Low	Low	15-20	5-8	Oval	•				White	Late Spring	Pome (red)		
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Mountain Ash	Rosaceae	Mod sensitive	Mod-tolerant	Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	3-6	Late succession	Europe	High	Low	Low	Medium	Low	Low	5-20	5-8	Oval	•		•		White	Late Spring	Pome (red)		
<i>Styphnolobium japonicum</i>	Japanese Pagoda Tree	Fabaceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	4-7	Pioneer	Central and Western China, Korea						Medium	20-25	15-20	Globular	•		•		Cream	Late Spring	Pod (rare in UK)		
<i>Tamarix tetandra</i>	Tamarisk	Tamaricaceae	Tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Sensitive	Intolerant	3-8		South Eastern Europe						Medium	4-6		Irregular	•				Pink	Early Summer	Capsule		
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	Common Yew	Taxaceae	Tolerant		Sensitive	Tolerant	(5)6-7	Mid succession	Europe, Western Asia, North Africa						None (f)	15-18		Irregular		•		•		Early Spring	Red Nut (female)		
<i>Tilia americana</i>	American Lime	Malvaceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Tolerant	3-9(9)	Late succession	Eastern USA, South eastern Canada	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Medium	35-40	20+	Oval	•		•		Cream	Early Summer	Nut Like (10mm)		
<i>Tilia cordata</i>	Small leaved Lime	Malvaceae	Mod-sensitive		Sensitive	Tolerant	3-7	Late succession	Europe, Western Asia	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Medium	30+	15+	Globular	•		•		Cream	Early Summer	Nut Like (5mm)		
<i>Tilia x euchlora</i>	Caucasian Lime	Malvaceae	Mod-sensitive		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	3-7	Late succession	Hybrid	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Medium	20+	15+	Oval	•		•		Cream	Early Summer	Nut Like (sterile)		
<i>Tilia europaea</i>	Common Lime	Malvaceae	Mod-sensitive		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	3-7	Late succession	Hybrid	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Medium	30+	15+	Oval	•		•		Cream	Early Summer	Nut Like (8mm)		
<i>Tilia henryana</i>		Malvaceae	Mod-sensitive		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	3-7	Late succession	China						Era mm	15-20	5-8	Oval	•		•		Cream	Late Summer	Nut Like (5-6mm)		
<i>Tilia mongolica</i>	Mongolian Lime	Malvaceae	Mod tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	4-6	Late succession	Mongolia, China	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Medium	10	5-8	Oval	•		•		Cream	Late Summer	Nut Like (5-6mm)		
<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	Broad leaved Lime	Malvaceae	Mod-sensitive		Sensitive	Tolerant	4-6	Late succession	Europe, Western Asia	Medium	High	High	High	Medium	Medium	35-40	20	Oval	•		•		Cream	Early Summer	Nut Like (9mm)		
<i>Tilia tomentosa</i>	Silver Lime	Malvaceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	4-6	Late succession	South East Europe, Balkans, Western Asia	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Medium		10-15	Oval	•		•		Cream	Early Summer	Nut Like(7mm)		
<i>Ulmus spp.</i>	Elm	Ulmaceae	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	4-6		DED resistant cultivars	Medium	High	High	High	Low	Medium	20+	8-10	Variable	•				Indistinct	Early Spring	Winged Nutlets		
<i>Zeikova serrata</i>	Japanese Zeikova	Ulmaceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	(4)5-8		China, Japan	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	High	25-30		Vase	•			•	Indistinct	Late Spring	Drupe		
CONIFERS																											
<i>Abies fraserii</i>	Fraser Fir	Pinaceae	Mod-sensitive		Mod-sensitive	Tolerant	4-7	Late succession	Eastern USA						Low	15-25		Columnar		•			Indistinct	Early Summer	Cone (3-6cm)		
<i>Abies koreana</i>	Korean Fir	Pinaceae	Mod-sensitive		Mod-sensitive	Tolerant	5-6(7)	Late succession	South Korea						Low	10-15.		Conical		•			Indistinct	Early Summer	Cone (4-9cm)		
<i>Abies nordmanniana</i>	Caucasian Fir	Pinaceae	Mod-sensitive		Mod-sensitive	Tolerant	4-6	Late succession	Eastern Europe,Western Asia						Low	30-50		Conical		•			Indistinct	Early Summer	Cone (10-12cm)		
<i>Cedrus atlantica</i>	Atlas Cedar	Pinaceae	Tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	6-9		Morocco, Algeria	Medium	High	High	High	Medium	Low	40-50		Conical		•	•			Late Summer	Cone (5-8cm)		
<i>Cedrus deodora</i>	Deodor Cedar	Pinaceae	Tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	7-8(9)		Afghanistan, Northern India, Western Nepal	Medium	High	High	High	Medium	Low	40-50		Conical		•				Late Summer	Cone (8-10cm)		
<i>Cedrus libani</i>	Cedar of Lebanon	Pinaceae	Tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	5-7		Lebanon, Syria	Medium	High	High	High	Medium	Low	30-40		Conical		•				Early Autumn	Cone (8-10cm)		
<i>Chamaecyparis lawsoniana</i>	Lawson Cypress	Cupressaceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	5-7		North Western USA						High	60-70		Conical		•	•		Indistinct	Late Spring	Cone (10mm)		
<i>Cryptomeria japonica</i>	Japanese Cedar	Cupressaceae	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	5-6	Late succession	Japan						Low	45-50		Conical		•	•		Indistinct		Cone (1-3cm)		
<i>x Cuprocyparis leyandii</i>	Leyland Cypress	Cupressaceae	Tolerant		Sensitive	Intolerant	6-10		Hybrid						High	25+		Columnar		•	•		Indistinct				
<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>	Monterey Cypress	Cupressaceae	Tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Sensitive	Intolerant	6-10		California	Medium	High	High	High	Medium	High	25-40		Conical		•	•	•		Indistinct		Cone (3-4cm)	
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Maidenhair Tree	Ginkgoaceae	Tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	4-8(9)		China						None (f)	25-30.		Ovoid	•		•		•	Indistinct	Early Spring	Drupe (female)	
<i>Larix decidua</i>	Common Larch	Pinaceae					3-6	Pioneer		Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low												
<i>Larix x eurolepis</i>		Pinaceae					3-6	Pioneer		Medium	Medium	Medium	medium	Low	Low												
<i>Larix kaempferi</i>	Japanese Larch	Pinaceae					3-6	Pioneer		Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low												
<i>Metasequoia glyptostroboides</i>	Dawn Redwood	Cupressaceae	Mod tolerant	Intolerant	Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	(4)5-8	Pioneer		Medium	High	High	High	Medium	Low	30-35		Conical		•		•		Indistinct	Late Spring		
<i>Pinus nigra Austriaca</i>	Austrian Pine	Pinaceae	Tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	3-7	Pioneer	Central, Southern Europe	Medium	Medium	medium	Medium	Medium	Low	35-40		Conical		•				Indistinct	Late Spring	Cone	
<i>Pinus maritima</i>	Corsican Pine	Pinaceae		Mod-tolerant			3-7	Pioneer		Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low												
<i>Pinus pinaster</i>	Martime Pine	Pinaceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Intolerant	3-7		Mediterranean	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	35-40		Conical		•				Indistinct	Late Spring	Cone	
<i>Pinus pinea</i>	Italian Stone Pine	Pinaceae	Tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	3-7		Iberian peninsula	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	20-25		Conical		•				Indistinct	Late Spring	Cone	
<i>Pinus radiata</i>	Monterey Pine	Pinaceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	3-7		California	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	35-40		Irregular		•				Indistinct	Late Spring	Cone	
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Eastern White Pine	Pinaceae	Mod-sensitive	Intolerant	Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	3-7		Eastern USA, Southern Canada						Low	70-80		Conical		•				Indistinct	Late Spring	Cone	
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine	Pinaceae	Tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Mod-sensitive	Intolerant	3-7	Pioneer	Europe, Northern Asia	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	35-40		Conical		•				Indistinct	Late Spring	Cone	
<i>Pinus wallichiana</i>	Bhutan Pine	Pinaceae	Mod-sensitive		Sensitive	Intolerant	5-7		Himalayas	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Low	Low	40-50		Conical		•				Indistinct	Late Spring	Cone	
<i>Sequoiadendron giganteum</i>	Wellingtonia	Cupressaceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Mod-tolerant	6-8	Pioneer	California USA	Medium	Medium	Medium	High	Medium	Medium	50-60		Conical		•	•			Indistinct	Late Spring	Cone (2-3cm)	
<i>Sequoia sempervirens</i>	Coastal Redwood	Cupressaceae	Mod-tolerant		Sensitive	Tolerant	7-9		Northern California, Southern Oregon USA	Medium	Medium	Medium	High	Medium	Medium	50-60		Conical		•		•		Indistinct	Late Spring	Cone (2-3cm)	
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Swamp Cypress	Cupressaceae	Mod-tolerant	Mod-tolerant	Mod-sensitive	Mod-tolerant	4-11		South central, south eastern USA	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	High	35-50		Conical	•			•		Indistinct	Early Spring	Cone (2-4cm)	

Appendix 4 – Ancient Woodland and Ecology

Surveys for Ancient Woodlands should include a Phase 2 Ecological Survey to include flora and fauna including birds, invertebrates and lichens. Ancient woodlands are increasing rare and venerable habitats which together with their wildlife and ecology can be easily damaged from impacts of Direct Damage within a tree's Root Protection Area, and by Indirect Damage to the woodland as a whole including its wildlife, should the Buffer not be sufficient enough. Some of the impacts are listed within the relevant PPG's and further details can be found within the following reports listed upon the Ancient woodland PPG page for further reading;- Impacts of nearby development on ancient woodland (2012) Woodland Trust; Impacts of nearby development on the ecology of ancient woodland (2008) Just Ecology; A Review of the Impact of Artificial Light on Invertebrates (2011) Buglife; Bats and artificial lighting in the UK (2018) Bat Conservation Trust; Guidelines for consideration of bats in lighting projects (2018) EUROBATS.

Appendix 5 – Arboricultural Site Monitoring Sheet

An example of an Arboricultural Site Monitoring Sheet is shown overleaf. This is an example that it used by a private contractor active within Coventry and represents a good practice example that the City Council are aware of. It is used to assist the Council to monitor the protection of trees during the construction phase of development, and to assess the trees health upon the completion of the sites building work.

Arboricultural site monitoring sheet

Client	
Project	
Inspector	
Others present	
Date	
Weather	
Sheet detail	
Sheet number	

Aspect to be monitored	Yes	No	Comments	Date	Signature
1. Has the protective fencing been installed?					
2. Are the information signs on the protective fencing in place?					
3. Has the protective fencing been moved?					
4. Have the trees sustained visible damage since the previous inspection?					
5. Has the condition of the trees altered since the previous inspection?					
6. Are there any scheduled works within the protective fencing?					
7. Have those works been agreed in writing with the local planning authority?					
8. Is the ground protection sufficient?					
9. Are any additional measures required to protect the trees?					
10. Can the protective fencing be removed?					

Notes

Appendix 6 – Contact Details of Useful Organisations, Societies and Bodies

Government & Official Bodies

Ministry of Housing Communities and Local Government
2 Marsham Street
London
SQ1P 4DF

Telephone: +44(0) 30 3444 0000
Email: newsdesk@communities.gsi.gov.uk
Website: <https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/ministry-of-housing-communities-and-local-government>

The British Standards Institution
389 Chiswick High Road
London
W4 4AL

Telephone: +44(0) 20 8996 7001
Email: cservices@bsigroup.com
Website: <https://www.bsigroup.com/en-GB/>

Natural England
County Hall
Spetchley Road
Worcester
WR5 2NP

Telephone: +44(0) 30 0060 3900
Email: enquiries@naturalengland.org.uk
Website: <https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/natural-england>

Forestry Commission
620 Bristol Business Park
Coldharbour Lane
Bristol
BS16 1EJ

Telephone: +44(0) 30 0067 4000
Email: fe.England@forestry.gsi.gov.uk
Website: <https://www.forestry.gov.uk/england>

Professional Associations

The Arboricultural Association

The Malthouse
Stroud Green
Standish
Stonehouse
Gloucestershire
GL10 3DL

Telephone: +44(0) 12 4252 2152
Email: admin@trees.org.uk
Website: <https://www.trees.org.uk/>

National Association of Tree Officers

3 Church Street
Eccles
Manchester
M30 0DF

Telephone: +44(0) 16 1870 6800
Email: admin@nato.org.uk
Website: <http://nato.org.uk/>

Landscape Institute

107 Grays Inn Road
London
WC1X 8TZ

Telephone: +44(0) 20 7685 2640
Email: contact@landscapeinstitute.org
Website: <https://www.landscapeinstitute.org/>

Institute of Chartered Foresters

59 George Street
Edinburgh
EH2 2JG

Telephone: +44(0) 13 1240 1425
Email: icf@charteredforesters.org
Website: <https://www.charteredforesters.org/>

Action Groups

The Tree Council
4 Dock Offices
Surrey Quays Road
London
SE16 2XU

Telephone: +44(0) 20 7407 9992
Email: info@treecouncil.org.uk
Website: <https://www.treecouncil.org.uk/>

Coventry Tree Warden Network

Email: trees@ctwn.org.uk
Website: <http://www.ctwn.org.uk/index.html>

The Woodland Trust

Kempton Way
Grantham
Lincolnshire
NG31 6LL

Telephone: +44(0) 33 0333 3300
Email: england@woodlandtrust.org.uk
Website: <http://www.woodlandtrust.org.uk/>

Warwickshire Wildlife Trust

Brandon Marsh Nature Centre
Brandon Lane
Coventry
CV3 3GW

Telephone: +44(0) 24 7630 2912
Email: enquiries@wkwt.org.uk
Website: <http://www.warwickshirewildlifetrust.org.uk/>

Campaign to Protect Rural England

5-11 Lavington Street
London
SE1 0NZ

Telephone: +44(0) 20 7981 2800
Email: info@cpre.org.uk
Website: <http://www.cpre.org.uk/>