## **Report for Periodic Monitoring of Emissions to Atmosphere**

Part 1: Executive Summary

Permit Number: N/A

Operator: Covpress Ltd

Installation: Canley

Emission Point(s): Burn off oven, Gas Burner & Wash Steam Vent

Monitoring Date(s): 9<sup>th</sup> & 11<sup>th</sup> November 2011

Contract Reference: FTBS18427

Operator: Covpress Ltd

Address: Canley

Coventry CV5 6RT

Monitoring Organisation: RPS Consultants

Address: Grafton Building, Caswell Science &

Technology Park, Caswell,

Towcester, Northamptonshire, NN12 8EQ.

Report Date: 21<sup>st</sup> December 2011

Report Approved By: Glyn Harrison

Position: Principal Consultant

MCERTS Registration Number: MM 03 228

MCERTS Certification Level: 2

Technical Endorsements: TE1, TE2, TE3, TE4

Signature:

RPS Consultants has produced this report within the term of the contract with the client and taking account of the resources devoted to it by agreement with the client.

We disclaim any responsibility to the client and others in respect of any matters outside the scope of the above. This report is confidential to the client and we accept no responsibility of whatsoever nature to third parties to whom this report, or any part thereof, is made known. Any such party relies on the report at their own risk.

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Authorisation/Permit Number: N/A Report Version: 1
Date of Issue: 21 December 2011

## **Monitoring Objectives**

At the request of Steve Cottom of Covpress Ltd, RPS Consultants conducted stack emission monitoring at the Canley site in November 2011.

The monitoring programme at this installation was carried out to provide data on emissions to atmosphere for information purposes.

The following tables detail the parameters requested for monitoring at each emission point and the actual monitoring conducted.

Table 1.1

Parameters Requested to be Monitored	Emission Point Burn off oven
Total Particulate Matter	<b>/</b>
Volatile Organic Compounds	<b>/</b>
Carbon Monoxide	<b>/</b>
Oxides of Nitrogen	<b>V</b>
Specific Requirements	Normal

Notes:

Represents pollutants sampled

Table 1.2

Parameters Requested to be Monitored	Emission Point  Gas Burner
Carbon Monoxide	·
Oxides of Nitrogen	·
Specific Requirements	Normal

Notes:

Represents pollutants sampled

## Table 1.3

Parameters Requested to be Monitored	Emission Point Wash Steam Vent
Total Particulate Matter	<b>V</b>
Specific Requirements	Normal

Notes:

✓ Represents pollutants sampled

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## **Monitoring Results**

Table 2.1 Monitoring results for emission point Burn off oven, Carried out on 11/11/2011

Substance Monitored	Emission Limit Value	Periodic Monitoring Result	Units	Uncertainty (Expressed expanded k=2)	Reference Conditions 273K, 101.3kPa	Sampling Date	Sampling Times	Monitoring Reference Method	Accreditation Status	Operating Status
Carbon Monoxide	No ELV	219	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	+/- 11	273K, 101.3kPa, Dry, 11% Oxygen	11/11/2011	09:19 - 13:26	EN 15058:2006	MCERTS	Normal
Oxides of Nitrogen	No ELV	81	mg/m³	+/- 4.4	273K, 101.3kPa, Dry, 11% Oxygen	11/11/2011	09:19 - 13:26	BS EN 14792:2005	MCERTS	Normal
Total Particulate Matter	No ELV	14	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	+/- 0.61	273K, 101.3kPa, Dry, 11% Oxygen	11/11/2011	09:22 - 13:32	BS EN 13284- 1:2002	MCERTS	Normal
Volatile Organic Compounds (as Carbon)	No ELV	7.2	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	+/- 1.6	273K, 101.3kPa, Dry, 11% Oxygen	11/11/2011	09:18 - 13:32	BS EN 13526	MCERTS	Normal

Table 2.2 Monitoring results for emission point Gas Burner, Carried out on 09/11/2011

Substance Monitored	Emission Limit Value	Periodic Monitoring Result	Units	Uncertainty (Expressed expanded k=2)	Reference Conditions 273K, 101.3kPa	Sampling Date	Sampling Times	Monitoring Reference Method	Accreditation Status	Operating Status
Carbon Monoxide	No ELV	12	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	+/- 0.40	273K, 101.3kPa, Dry	09/11/2011	13:52 - 14:52	EN 15058:2006	MCERTS	Normal
Oxides of Nitrogen	No ELV	16	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	+/- 0.54	273K, 101.3kPa, Dry	09/11/2011	13:52 - 14:52	BS EN 14792:2005	MCERTS	Normal

Table 2.3 Monitoring results for emission point Wash Steam Vent, Carried out on 09/11/2011

Substance Monitored	Emission Limit Value	Periodic Monitoring Result	Units	Uncertainty (Expressed expanded k=2)	Reference Conditions 273K, 101.3kPa	Sampling Date	Sampling Times	Monitoring Reference Method	Accreditation Status	Operating Status
Total Particulate Matter	No Limit	3.4	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	+/- 0.27	273K, 101.3kPa, Wet	09/11/2011	13:46 - 14:46	BS EN 13284- 1:2002	MCERTS	Normal

## **Operating Information**

Table 3.1 Operating conditions during the monitoring of emission point Burn off oven carried out on 11/11/2011

Parameter	Result
Sample Date	11/11/2011
Process Type	Batch
Process Duration	4-5 Hour
If 'Batch', was monitoring carried out over the whole batch?	No
Abatement/Operational?	Not Installed

Comparison of Operator CEM and Periodic Monitoring Results						
Substance CEMs Results (mg/m³) Periodic Monitoring Results (mg/m³)						
No CEMS Installed/Data Available						

Table 3.2 Operating conditions during the monitoring of emission point Gas Burner carried out on 09/11/2011

Parameter	Result
Sample Date	09/11/2011
Process Type	Continuous
Process Duration	N/A
If 'Batch', was monitoring carried out over the whole batch?	N/A
Abatement/Operational?	Not Installed

Comparison of Operator CEM and Periodic Monitoring Results						
Substance CEMs Results (mg/m³) Periodic Monitoring Results (mg/m³)						
No CEMS Installed/Data Available						

Table 3.3 Operating conditions during the monitoring of emission point Wash Steam Vent carried out on 09/11/2011

Parameter	Result
Sample Date	09/11/2011
Process Type	Continuous
Process Duration	N/A
If 'Batch', was monitoring carried out over the whole batch?	N/A
Abatement/Operational?	Not Installed

Comparison of Operator CEM and Periodic Monitoring Results							
Substance	Substance CEMs Results (mg/m³) Periodic Monitoring Results (mg/m³)						
No CEMS Installed/Data Available							

## **Monitoring Deviations**

**Table 4.1 Monitoring Deviations for Emission Point Burn off oven** 

Pollutant	Substance Deviations	Monitoring Deviations	Other Relevant Issues
Carbon Monoxide, Oxides of Nitrogen, & Volatile Organic Compounds	None	None	None
Total Particulate Matter	None	Monitoring conducted from a single traverse line as only one sample port was cut into the stack. This was due to the health and safety concerns of cutting an additional open hole into a stack with a duct temperature of 750 deg C.	None

**Table 4.2 Monitoring Deviations for Emission Point Gas Burner** 

Pollutant	Substance Deviations	Monitoring Deviations	Other Relevant Issues
Carbon Monoxide & Oxides of Nitrogen	None	Measured oxygen concentrations in the duct were predominantly close to or at ambient levels. Oxygen correction to 3% as stated in the SSP would have an significant effect on the magnitude of the results. Therefore, correction for oxygen conctent has not been carried out.	None

**Table 4.3 Monitoring Deviations for Emission Point Wash Steam Vent** 

Pollutant	Substance Deviations	Monitoring Deviations	Other Relevant Issues
Total Particulate Matter	None	None	None

## Report for Periodic Monitoring of Emissions to Atmosphere

Part 2: Supporting Information

Permit Number: N/A

Operator: Covpress Ltd

Installation: Canley

Emission Point(s): Burn off oven, Gas Burner & Wash Steam Vent

Monitoring Date(s): 9<sup>th</sup> & 11<sup>th</sup> November 2011

Contract Reference: FTBS18427

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Address: Canley

Coventry CV5 6RT

Monitoring Organisation: RPS Consultants

Address: Grafton Building, Caswell Science &

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Report Date: 21<sup>st</sup> December 2011

Report Approved By: Glyn Harrison

Position: Principal Consultant

MCERTS Registration Number: MM 03 228

MCERTS Certification Level: 2

Technical Endorsements: TE1, TE2, TE3, TE4

Signature:

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**APPENDIX 1: General Information** 

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# **Monitoring Organisation Staff Details**

## **Table 5.1 Sampling Personnel**

Sampling Personnel	Position	MCERTS Level	Technical Endorsements	MCERTS Registration Number
Carl Redgrove	Senior Consultant	Level 2	TE1, TE2, TE3, TE4	MM 03 173
Richard Carter	Consultant	Level 2	TE1, TE2, TE3, TE4	MM 07 861

# **Table 5.2 Report Author**

Report Author	Position	MCERTS Level	Technical Endorsements	MCERTS Registration Number
Carl Redgrove	Senior Consultant	Level 2	TE1, TE2, TE3, TE4	MM 03 173

## **Table 5.3 Report Reviewer**

Report Reviewer	Position	MCERTS Level	Technical Endorsements	MCERTS Registration Number
Glyn Harrison	Principal Consultant	Level 2	TE1, TE2, TE3, TE4	MM 03 228

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## **Monitoring Organisation Method Details**

**Table 6.1 Monitoring Methods** 

Emission Parameter	Standard Method	Monitoring Procedure No.	Monitoring Accreditation	Analysis	Analysis Procedure No.	Analytical Laboratory	Analysis Accreditaton
Practical Considerations Prior to Monitoring	N/A	RPSCE/1/1	UKAS	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Gas Flows	BS-EN 13284- 1:2001	RPSCE/1/2	MCERTS	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Gas Temperatures	BS-EN 13284- 1:2001	RPSCE/1/2	MCERTS	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Carbon Monoxide	EN 15058:2006	RPSCE/1/21h	MCERTS	NDIR	N/A	N/A	N/A
Oxides of Nitrogen	EN 14792:2005	RPSCE/1/21f	MCERTS	Chemiluminescence	N/A	N/A	N/A
Low Concentration Total Particulate Matter	BS EN 13284- 1:2002	RPSCE/1/7c	MCERTS	Gravimetric	D9	RPS Laboratories	UKAS
TOCs at high concentrations	BS EN 13526	RPSCE/1/4c	MCERTS	Flame Ionisation Detector	N/A	N/A	N/A

**Table 7.1 – Checklist Used** 

<b>Equipment Checklist Used</b>	File Location Address
FTBS18427 Checklist	FTBS18427 Electronic & Work File

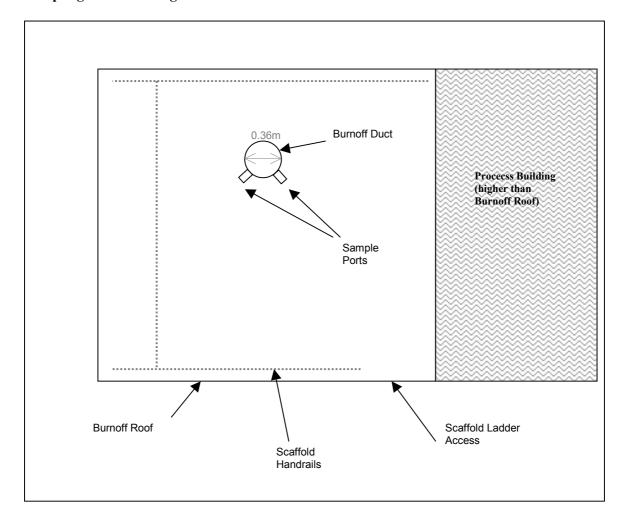
APPENDIX 2: Burn off oven Sampling, Analysis & Uncertainty Data

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## **Sampling Platform Diagram**



Company Name: Covpress Ltd Site Ref: Coventry Stack Ref: Burn off oven

Date: 11/11/11 Run: Comb Gases

Static Press, mr	m H <sub>2</sub> O:	-1.2				S	tack Diamter (m)	0.4
Barometric (mm	n Hg) Start	745				Pito	ot Tube Constant:	0.826
Traverse		Port A				Port B		
Point No.	Δp, mmH2O	Conversion for pitot coefficient and to Pa	Root Δp,	Stack Temp °C	Δp, mmH2O	Conversion for coefficient and t	Root Δp,	Stack Temp °C
1	0.8	5.5	2.337	750				
2	0.8	5.5	2.337	750				
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								I
9								
10								
Minimum	0.8	5.5	2.337	750.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0
Maximum	0.8	5.5	2.337	750.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0
Average	0.8	5.5	2.337	750.0	#DIV/01	#DIV/01	#DIV/01	#DIV/01
Sum	1.6	10.9	4.673	1500.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0
Total Sum								
Max. pitot press.			5.5			Max. Temp.=		750.0
Min. pitot press.	=		5.5			Min. Temp.=		750.0
Ratio Max:Min =			1.0	) :1		Mean Temp.=		750.0
				1 1	ı			
Mean Root D p				2.337		Gas Data	40.07450405	ı
N. O. J. T.				1	ı	Oxygen %	13.27158465	
Mean Stack Tem	perature, *C			750.00		CO <sub>2</sub> %	4.83	
				7	ı			
Traverse Stack V	elocity, m/s			5.605				

Mean Root D p	2.337
Mean Stack Temperature, °C	750.00
Traverse Stack Velocity, m/s	5.605
Stack Area, m <sup>2</sup>	0.102
Stack Gas Volume Flow Rate, m³/s (acms)	0.571
Stack Gas Volume Flow Rate, m³/s (scms wet)	0.140
Stack Gas Volume Flow Rate, 11175 (Schis Wel)	0.149
Stack Gas Volume Flow Rate, m3/s (scms DRY) O2 Corrected	0.114
N-:	
Moisture	
Stack Pressure, mm Hg	744.91

# Oxygen Correction

Required Correction Value (%)	11
Oxygen Factor	1.298
Enter 0 if correction is not required	d

Barometric Pre	essure (mmHg)
Min	
Max	

Ambient Temperature (C)						
Min						
Max						

Is the angle of gas flow to duct axis <15° at every sample point?	Y
Is measured flow at every sample point positive?	Y
Is the measured differential pressure at every sample point >5Pa (0.5mm H <sub>2</sub> O)?	Y
Are the highest to lowest ∆P <9:1	Y

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Company Name: Covpress Ltd Site Ref: Coventry Stack Ref: Burn off oven Date: 11/11/11

Run: Comb Gases

	02	C02	СО	СО	NOx	NOx	S02	S02
	%	%	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	kg/hr	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	kg/hr	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	kg/hr
Average	13.27	4.83	218.96	0.09	80.95	0.03	0.00	0.00
Max	14.96	17.76	1162.57	0.48	208.08	0.09	0.00	0.00
Min	0.31	3.66	18.18	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Emission Limit			No ELV		No ELV			
Moisture, %	1.0		Baromteric (mmHg) Start			745		
Oxygen Reference, %	11.0		Baron	nteric (mmH	g) End	745		

Stack Gas Volume Flow Rate, m3/s (scms DRY) O2 Corrected 0.1137683

Calibrations	02 %	CO <sub>2</sub> %	CO ppm	NO ppm	SO2 ppm
Analyser - Start Zero	0.00	0.06	0.5	0.2	
Analyser - Start Span	14.98	8.04	112.4	35.3	
Analyser - Zero Check	0.00	0.05	0.5	0.3	
System - Zero Check	0.12	0.07	0.6	0.2	
System - Span Check	14.91	7.98	111.6	35.2	
System - End Zero Check	0.20	0.06	0.0	0.5	
System - End Span Check	14.95	7.99	111.5	34.2	
Cylinder Number					
Span Value	14.99	8.01	112.8	35	

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### Uncertainty calculation for Gaseous Measurement of Carbon Monoxide EN 15058

Measured concentration - CO	219.0	mg/m³ (O <sub>2</sub> & H <sub>2</sub> O uncorrected)	Analyser Make/Model	Horiba PG250
Range (Max Value)	250.0	mg/m³	ID Number	0928

Performance Characteristics		Value			specification
Response time			seconds		< 200 s
Logger sampling interval		20	seconds		
Measurement period		248	minutes		
Number of readings in measureme	ent	744	Assuming 20 Second Readings over 4.13333333333333		
Repeatability at zero		0	% of Range		< 1% Range
Repeatability at span level		0	% of Range		< 2% of Range
Deviation from linearity	eviation from linearity		% of Range		< 2% of Range
Zero drift (during measurement pe	ero drift (during measurement period)		% of Range		< 2% of Range
Span drift (during measurement po	eriod)	-0.088652	% of Range		< 2% of Range
volume or pressure flow dependen	olume or pressure flow dependence		% of fs / 101/h		< 1% range
atmospheric pressure dependenci	mospheric pressure dependence 0		% of Range/kPa		< 1.5 % range
ambient temperature dependence		-0.07	% of Range /K		<0.3 % range /K
CO <sub>2</sub> (% vol)	15		% by volume per		
CH4 (mg/m³)	57		mg/m <sup>3</sup>		
N₂O (mg/m³)	42		mg/m <sup>3</sup>		
	Total	0	% of Range		< 4% of Range (Total)
Dependence on voltage		0.1	% by volume /10V	+- 5%	< 2% of Range/10 volt
Losses in the line (leak)		2	% of value		< 2% of value
Uncertainty of calibration gas		2	% of value		

Performance characteristic		Uncertainty	Valu	ie of uncertainty quar	ntity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability at zero		u <sub>r0</sub>		for mean		Only use rep at span
Standard deviation of repeatability at span level		Urs		for mean		0.000
Lack of fit		Ufit				0.000
Drift		UDdr				-0.880
volume or pressure flow dependence		U <sub>spres</sub>				0.000
atmospheric pressure dependence		Uapres				0.000
ambient temperature dependence		Utemp				0.000
CO <sub>2</sub>						0.000
NO						0.000
NO <sub>2</sub>						0.000
dependence on voltage		U <sub>volt</sub>				0.000
losses in the line (leak)		Uleak				2.89
Uncertainty of calibration gas		Ucalib				2.89
			2			

Measurement Concentration	218.96	mg/m³	
Combined uncertainty	4.18	mg/m³	
Coverage factor k = 2			
Expanded uncertainty (as measured)	8.35	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	(expressed with a level of confidence of 95%)
Expanded uncertainty (Corrected to Ref Conditions)	10.84	mg/m³	(expressed that a foreign community

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### Uncertainty calculation for Gaseous Measurement of Oxygen EN14789

leasured concentration	13.27 %vol	Analyser Make/Model	Horiba PG
e (Max Value)	25 %vol	ID Number	0928

Performance Characteristics		Value			specification		
Response time		12	seconds		< 200 s		
Logger sampling interval		20	seconds				
Measurement period		248	minutes				
Number of readings in measurer	ment	744	Assuming 20 Secon	d Readings (	over 4.133333333333333	hour period	
Repeatability at zero		0.02	% by volume	stdev	<0.2 % range		
Repeatability at span level		0.02	% by volume	stdev	<0.4 % range		
Deviation from linearity		0.14	% vol	+/-	<0.3 % volume		
Zero drift (during measurement p			% vol at zero level	+/-	<2% of volume / 24hr		
Span drift (during measurement			% vol at span level	+/-	<2% volume/24hr		
volume or pressure flow depende		0	% of fs / 10l/h	+- 5 l/h	<1% range		
atmospheric pressure dependen		0	% of fs/kPa	+- 2kPa	< 1.5 % range		
ambient temperature dependenc	_	-0.07	% by volume /10K	+ 15K	<0.3% volume 10 K		
CO <sub>2</sub> (% vol)	10	0.1	% by volume per	10			
NO (mg/m3)	300	0	% by volume per	300			
NO <sub>2</sub> (mg/m3)	30	0	% by volume per	30			
Combined interference			% range		<2% range		
Dependence on voltage		0.1	% by volume /10V	+- 5%	< 0.1%vol /10 volt		
Losses in the line (leak)		2	% of value		< 2% of value		
Uncertainty of calibration gas		2	% of value				
Performance characteristic			Uncertainty	Val	ue of uncertainty qua		% vol
Standard deviation of repeatabili	ty at zero		U <sub>r0</sub>		for mean		Only use rep at spa
Standard deviation of repeatabili	ty at span l	level	Urs		for mean		0.001
Lack of fit			Ufit				0.081
Drift			U0dr				0.445
volume or pressure flow depende	ence		U <sub>spres</sub>				0.000
atmospheric pressure dependen							0.000
ambient temperature dependenc			U <sub>apres</sub> Utemp				0.000
CO <sub>2</sub>			-temp				0.115
NO NO							0.000
NO <sub>2</sub>							0.000
1402							0.000
dependence on voltage			U <sub>soft</sub>				0.000
							0.15
			U <sub>leak</sub>				
. ,					1		0.15
. ,			Ucalib				
Uncertainty of calibration gas				Wasa !			
Uncertainty of calibration gas  Measurement Concentration			13.27	%vol			
Uncertainty of calibration gas  Measurement Concentration  Combined uncertainty			<b>13.27</b> 0.51	%vol			
losses in the line (leak) Uncertainty of calibration gas  Measurement Concentration Combined uncertainty % of value	2		13.27				
Uncertainty of calibration gas  Measurement Concentration  Combined uncertainty	2		<b>13.27</b> 0.51	%vol	(expressed with a		

Expanded uncertainty		1.03 % vol	(expressed with a level of confidence of 55%)
Expanded uncertainty	7.75	% of value	(expressed with a level of confidence of 95%)
Coverage factor k =	2		
% of value	3.87	%	
Combined uncertainty	0.51	70101	

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### Uncertainty calculation for Gaseous Measurement of Oxides of Nitrogen BS EN 14792

Measured concentration - NOx	80.9	mg/m³ (O <sub>2</sub> & H <sub>2</sub> O uncorrected)	Analyser Make/Model	Horiba PG250
Range (Max Value)	513.4	mg/m³	ID Number	0928

Performance Characteristics		Value			specification
Response time		13	seconds		< 180 s
Logger sampling interval		20	seconds		
Measurement period		248	minutes		
Number of readings in measureme	ent	744	Assuming 20 Second	d Readings o	ver 4.133333333333333
Repeatability at zero		0.02	% full range		0.2
Repeatability at span level		0.02	% full range		2.0
Deviation from linearity		0.14	% of Value		2
ero drift (during measurement period)		0.7714286	% full range		2
oan drift (during measurement period)		-2.857143	% full range		2
volume or pressure flow dependen	ıme or pressure flow dependence		% of fs / kPa		0.033
atmospheric pressure dependenc	mospheric pressure dependence		% of fs/kPa		0.75
ambient temperature dependence		-0.07	% by volume /10K		0.3
CO <sub>2</sub> (% vol)	15		% by volume per		
CH <sub>4</sub> (mg/m³)	57		mg/m <sup>3</sup>		
NH <sub>3</sub> (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	20		mg/m <sup>3</sup>		
Converter Efficiency		98.76	%		95%
Dependence on voltage		0.1	% by volume /10V		2% Full Scale /10 volt
Losses in the line (leak)		2	% of value		2% of value
Uncertainty of calibration gas		2	% of value		2% of value

Performance characteristic		Uncertainty	Valu	ue of uncertainty qua	ntity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability	at zero	UrO		for mean		Only use rep at span
Standard deviation of repeatability	at span level	Urs		for mean		0.001
Lack of fit		Ufit				0.415
Drift		U <sub>Odr</sub>				-0.975
volume or pressure flow dependent	ce	U <sub>spres</sub>				0.000
atmospheric pressure dependence		Uapres				0.000
ambient temperature dependence		Utemp				0.000
CO <sub>2</sub>						0.000
NO						0.000
NO <sub>2</sub>						0.000
Converter Efficiency		U <sub>ceff</sub>				0.01
dependence on voltage		U <sub>soft</sub>				0.000
losses in the line (leak)		Uleak				0.93
Uncertainty of calibration gas		Ucalib				0.93
Measurement Concentration (as	: measured)	80.95	ma/m³			

Measurement Concentration (as measured)	80.95	mg/m³	
Combined uncertainty	1.69	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Coverage factor k = 2			
Expanded uncertainty (as measured)	3.39	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	(expressed with a level of confidence of 95%)
Expanded uncertainty (Corrected to Ref Conditions)	4.40	mg/m³	(expressed with a level of confidence of 35 %)

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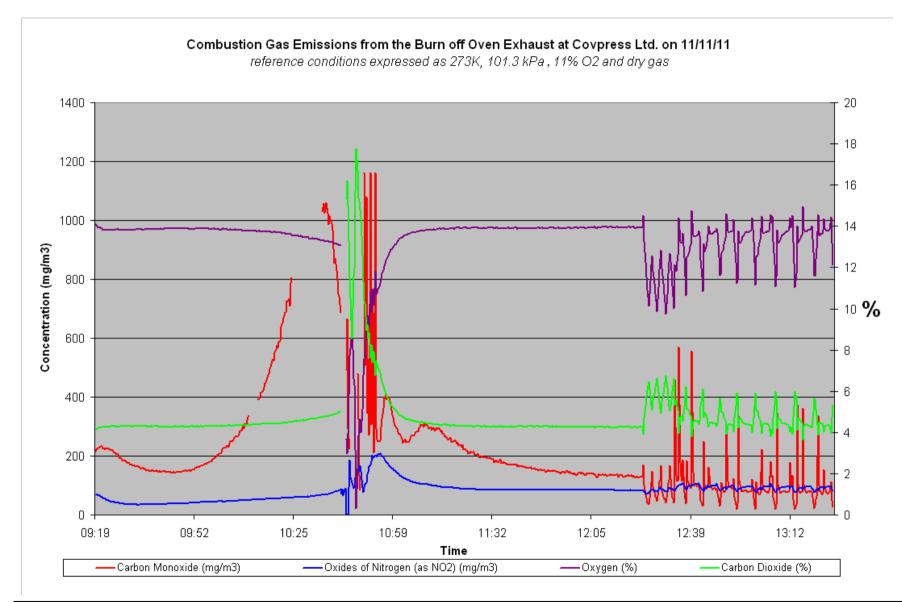
### Uncertainty calculation for Gaseous Measurement of Carbon Dioxide ISO12039

Measured concentration 4.83 %vol Analyser Make/Mode
Range (Max Value) 20 %vol ID Number

Performance Characteristics		Value			specification		
Response time		15	seconds		< 200 s		
Logger sampling interval		20	seconds				
Measurement period		248	minutes				
Number of readings in measure	ment	744	Assuming 20 Secon	d Readings (	over 4.133333333333333	hour period	
Repeatability at zero		0.02	% by volume	stdev	<0.2 % range		
Repeatability at span level		0.02	% by volume	stdev	<0.4 % range		
Deviation from linearity		0.14	% vol	+/-	<0.3 % volume		
Zero drift (during measurement j		0	% vol at zero level	+/-	<2% of volume / 24hr		
Span drift (during measurement		-0.62422	% vol at span level	+/-	<2% volume/24hr		
volume or pressure flow depend		0	% of fs / 10l/h	+-5 l/h	<1% range		
atmospheric pressure depender		0	% of fs/kPa	+- 2kPa	< 1.5 % range		
ambient temperature dependent		-0.07	% by volume /10K	+ 15K	<0.3% volume 10 K		
NO (ppm)	100	0.1	% by volume per	100			
SO2 (ppm)	100	0	% by volume per	100			
CO (ppm)	100	0	% by volume per	100			
Combined interference			% range		<2% range		
Dependence on voltage		0.1	% by volume /10V	+- 5%	< 0.1%vol /10 volt		
Losses in the line (leak)		2	% of value		< 2% of value		
Uncertainty of calibration gas		2	% of value				
Performance characteristic			Uncertainty	Val	ue of uncertainty qua	ntity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatabili	ty at zero		U <sub>rD</sub>		for mean		Only use rep at spa
Standard deviation of repeatabili	ty at span	level	Urs		for mean		0.001
Lack of fit			Ufit				0.081
Drift			U0dr				-0.116
volume or pressure flow depend	ence		U <sub>spres</sub>				0.000
atmospheric pressure depender			Uapres				0.000
and in at tour and in the							0.000
	ce		Utemp				
	ie T		Utemp				0.011
CO <sub>2</sub>	e		Utemp				0.011 0.000
CO₂ NO	ce		Utemp				
CO <sub>2</sub> NO NO <sub>2</sub>	C E						0.000
CO <sub>2</sub> NO NO <sub>2</sub> dependence on voltage	C E		U <sub>soft</sub>				0.000 0.000
ambient temperature dependenc CO <sub>2</sub> NO NO <sub>2</sub> dependence on voltage losses in the line (leak)	ce		U <sub>soft</sub> Uleak				0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000
CO <sub>2</sub> NO NO <sub>2</sub> dependence on voltage losses in the line (leak)	ce		U <sub>soft</sub>				0.000 0.000 0.000
CO <sub>2</sub> NO NO <sub>2</sub> dependence on voltage losses in the line (leak) Uncertainty of calibration gas	ce		U <sub>soft</sub> Uleak	%vol			0.000 0.000 0.000 0.006
CO <sub>2</sub> NO NO <sub>2</sub> dependence on voltage losses in the line (leak) Uncertainty of calibration gas Measurement Concentration	Ce		U <sub>solt</sub> U <sub>ealk</sub> U <sub>calib</sub>	%vol %vol			0.000 0.000 0.000 0.006
CO <sub>2</sub> NO NO <sub>2</sub> dependence on voltage losses in the line (leak) Uncertainty of calibration gas  Measurement Concentration Combined uncertainty	Ce		U <sub>soft</sub> Uleak Ucalib				0.000 0.000 0.000 0.006
CO <sub>2</sub> NO NO <sub>2</sub> dependence on voltage losses in the line (leak)	2		U <sub>tot</sub> Uleak Ucalib 4.83 0.16	%vol			0.000 0.000 0.000 0.006

(expressed with a level of confidence of 95%) Expanded uncertainty 0.02 % of value

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Company Name: ( Site Ref: Coventry		In-stack Filter?		Bar. Press.mm Hg	745	Ţ	K Factor	8.28		Ambient Temp.		Ţ		Leak Rate (fin / %)	0.4
Sampling Point Re		Outstack Filter?	ves	Пср	0.826	7	Dn used	10.8	7	Start Time	09:22	r	•	Leak Rate (start / %)	0.4
Date:	11/11/11	•		<b>→</b>		*	,		-			<b>,</b>	-	•	
Run: TPM		Operators	CR/RC	Bws%	10	[	Nozzle No.			Stop Time	13:32		•	Box/Probe setting	160 +/- 5 oC
Project Ref: FTBS	318427														
,	·			,			Meter Correction Yd	0.977						,	
	Sample Filter We	<del>-</del>		1		Sample Filter Blank			ı	S	Impinger Weigh			r	
	Reference	Laboratory	Increase, mg	4	r	Reference	Laboratory	Increase, mg	ļ	Weights	Initial	Final	Increase, g	ļ	
Filter	78462	RPS	12.3		Filter	77939	RPS	0.6	ļ	Impinger 1	816.4	959.5	143.1	ļ	
Probe Washing	gs T122728	RPS	9.9	_	Probe Wash	T122727	RPS	1.5		Impinger 2	627	644.1	17.1	ļ	
	,			,		,				Impinger 3	890.4	913.7	23.3	ļ	
										Impinger 4			0.0	ļ	
					,					Impinger 5	-		0.0	ļ	
				,						Silica Gel	Ļ		0.0	ļ	
	,	,	,	,	,	,			,	,	,	Total	183.5	Ļ	
,															
	Υ														7
Sample Point	Clock Time	Pitot △ p,	Stack Temp,	Orifice A I	H, mm H <sub>2</sub> O	Gas Meter	Reading	Temp at Gas	Condenser Temp.	Filter Box	Probe	Pump	Impinger	Root∆p,	
	min	mm H <sub>2</sub> O	°C	Office Z	1,111111120			Meter Outlet	remp,	Temp	Temp	Vacuum	Stem Temp.		
				Desired	Actual	1 mi	3	°C	°C	°c	°c	Inches Hg	°C .		
	0	1.0	480	8.3	8.3	1701	880	12		120		0	10	1.000	1
	15	1.0	571	8.3	8.3		,	13		120		0	10	1.000	
	30	1.0	606	8.3	8.3	<u>[</u>		14		120		0	11	1.000	
	45	1.0	630	8.3	8.3	[		16		120		0	11	1.000	
	60	1.0	667	8.3	8.3			17		120		0	11	1.000	
	75 90	1.0 1.0	660 686	8.3 8.3	8.3 8.3	ŀ		17 17		120 120		0	12 12	1.000 1.000	
	105	1.0	664	8.3	8.3	ł		18		120		0	12	1.000	
					8.3	t	•	18		120		ő	13	1.000	
1	120	1.0	659	8.3											
	135	1.0	657	8.3	8.3	t	-	18		120		0	13	1.000	
	135 150	1.0 1.0	657 655	8.3 8.3	8.3 8.3	Ė		18 18		120		0	13	1.000	
	135 150 165	1.0 1.0 1.0	657 655 660	8.3 8.3 8.3	8.3 8.3 8.3			18 18 18		120 120		0	13 12	1.000 1.000	
	135 150 165 180	1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	657 655 660 682	8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3	8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3			18 18 18 18		120 120 120		0 0 0	13 12 11	1.000 1.000 1.000	
	135 150 165 180 195	1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	657 655 660 682 680	8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3	8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3			18 18 18 18 18		120 120 120 120		0 0 0	13 12 11 11	1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000	
	135 150 165 180	1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	657 655 660 682	8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3	8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	18 18 18 18		120 120 120		0 0 0	13 12 11	1.000 1.000 1.000	
Endpoint	135 150 165 180 195 210	1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	657 655 660 682 680 670	8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3	8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3	1704 2.21	171	18 18 18 18 18 19	#DIV/0!	120 120 120 120 120	#DIV/0!	0 0 0 0	13 12 11 11 12	1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000	

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Date: 11/11/11

Company Name: Covpress Ltd Site Ref: Coventry

Project Ref: FTBS18427

Sampling Point Ref: Burn off oven	Run: TPM
Meter Volume Sampled, acm	2.291
Sample Run Start Time	9:22
Sample Run End Time	13:32
Total Actual Sampling Time, min	240.0
Barometric Pressure, mm Hg	745.00
Stack Pressure, mm Hg	744.91
Average Stack Temp, °C	643.9
Meter Volume at STP, scm	2.067
Stack Moisture Content, %	10.0
Average Stack Velocity, m/sec	6.035
Stack Flow Rate, scms dry,STP	0.124
Nozzle Diameter, mm	10.80
% Isokinetic Variation	98.6
Total Mass of Particulate, mg	22.2
Percentage of Total Particulate Collected on Filter	55.4
Stack Particulate Concentration, mg/m³	13.9
Particulate Mass rate, kg/hour	0.0062
Emission Limit value	No ELV

Sample Train Blank Res	ults
Sample Blank Particulate Concentration, mg/m <sup>3</sup>	1.2
Total Weight Gain, mg (Sample Train Blank)	2.1
Blank Result Less than 10% of Limit Value	N/A

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Sampled Volume 2.291 Sampled gas Temperature 289.87 Sampled gas Pressure 99.32 Sampled gas Humidity 0 Oxygen content 13.27 Mass 22.2  Standard Uncertainties for Measure Sampled Volume 0.001 Sampled gas Temperature 2 Sampled gas Pressure 1 Sampled gas Humidity 1 Oxygen content 0.1 Mass 0.14152  Uncertainty Calculation for Volume Correction Factor 9.923 Sensiti Coeffici	/5 k 2 kPa 3 by volume 7 % by volume mg  d Values 1 m3 k kPa % by volume % by volume mg  Correction 3	Uncertainty, Uv	Uncertainty Calco Oxygen Correction		0.40 0  Oxygen Correct 1.2975 Sensitivity Coefficient	% mg	
Sampled Volume   2.291	/5 k 2 kPa     % by volume     7 % by volume     mg  d Values     m3     k     kPa     % by volume     % by volume     mg  Correction  vity lent	Uv	Uncertainty Calcu	ected Mass	Oxygen Correct 1.2975 Sensitivity	mg	
Sampled gas Temperature	/5 k 2 kPa     % by volume     7 % by volume     mg  d Values     m3     k     kPa     % by volume     % by volume     mg  Correction  vity lent	Uv	Uncertainty Calcu	ected Mass	Oxygen Correct 1.2975 Sensitivity	mg	
Sampled gas Pressure 99.32 Sampled gas Humidity 0 Oxygen content 13.27 Mass 22.2  Standard Uncertainties for Measure Sampled Volume 0.001 Sampled gas Temperature 2 Sampled gas Pressure 1 Sampled gas Humidity 1 Oxygen content 0.1 Mass 0.14152  Uncertainty Calculation for Volume 0.923 Sensitic Coeffici	kPa % by volume mg  d Values m3 k kPa % by volume % by volume % by volume mg  Correction wity lent	Uv	Uncertainty Calcu	ected Mass	Oxygen Correct 1.2975 Sensitivity	mg	
Sampled gas Humidity 0  Oxygen content 13.27  Mass 22.2  Standard Uncertainties for Measure  Sampled Volume 0.001  Sampled gas Temperature 2  Sampled gas Pressure 1  Sampled gas Humidity 1  Oxygen content 0.1  Mass 0.14152  Uncertainty Calculation for Volume 0.923  Sensitic Coeffici	% by volume mg  d Values m3 k kPa % by volume % by volume mg  Correction wity lent	Uv	Uncertainty Calcu	ected Mass	Oxygen Correct 1.2975 Sensitivity	mg	
Oxygen content	7 % by volume mg  Ind Values I m3 Ik IkPa % by volume % by volume 385 mg  Correction 3 vity lent	Uv	Uncertainty Calcu	ected Mass	Oxygen Correct 1.2975 Sensitivity	mg	
Mass   22.2	mg  nd Values  m3 k kPa % by volume % by volume mg  Correction wity lent	Uv	Uncertainty Calcu	ected Mass	Oxygen Correct 1.2975 Sensitivity	mg	
Sampled Volume   0.001	m3 k kPa kPa % by volume % by volume mg  Correction s vity lent	Uv			1.2975 Sensitivity	tion	
Sampled Volume   0.001	m3 k kPa kPa % by volume % by volume mg  Correction s vity lent	Uv			1.2975 Sensitivity	tion	
Sampled gas Temperature 2 Sampled gas Pressure 1 Sampled gas Humidity 1 Oxygen content 0.1 Mass 0.14152  Uncertainty Calculation for Volume 0 Volume Correction Factor 0.923 Sensithi Coeffici	k kPa % by volume % by volume mg  Correction g vity ient	Uv			1.2975 Sensitivity	tion	
Sampled gas Pressure 1 Sampled gas Humidity 1 Oxygen content 0.1 Mass 0.14152  Uncertainty Calculation for Volume 0 Volume Correction Factor 0.923 Sensiti	kPa % by volume % by volume mg  Correction  wity lent	Uv			1.2975 Sensitivity	tion	
Sampled gas Humidity 1 Oxygen content 0.1 Mass 0.14152  Uncertainty Calculation for Volume 0 Volume Correction Factor 0.923 Sensiti Coeffici	% by volume % by volume mg  Correction with	Uv			1.2975 Sensitivity	tion	
Oxygen content 0.1  Mass 0.14152  Uncertainty Calculation for Volume 0  Volume Correction Factor 0.923  Sensiti Coeffici	% by volume mg  Correction  vity lent	Uv			1.2975 Sensitivity	tion	
Uncertainty Calculation for Volume ( Volume Correction Factor 0.923 Sensiti Coeffici	Correction	Uv			1.2975 Sensitivity	tion	
Volume Correction Factor 0.923 Sensitiv	vity lent	Uv			1.2975 Sensitivity	tion	Uncer
Volume Correction Factor 0.923 Sensitiv	vity lent	Uv			1.2975 Sensitivity	tion	
Sensiti Coeffici	vity	Uv	Oxygen Correction	on Factor	Sensitivity		
Coeffici	ient	Uv			,		
					Coemicient		U
Sampled das Temperature   0.003	2	I n nnea					
Campica gas i ciriperatare 0.000.		0.0004	Oxygen Me	asurement	0.1687	_	0.0
Sampled gas Pressure 0.009	3	0.0093					
Sampled gas Humidity 0.009		0.0092					
	Sqrt (Uv)^2 Total Uv	0.0146				Total Uo	0.0
	I otal UV	0.033				I otal Uo	0.0
Uncertainty Contributions (Itemised	)						
	Value	Sensitiv	ity coefficient			nty Contribution	
Volume Correction 2.067	7 m3		6.74	_	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>		% 62 %
Mass (weighing) 22.20			0.63		mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.0	64 %
Oxygen Correction 1.297			10.74		mg.m <sup>-3</sup>		30 %
System Leak 0.03			1.00		mg.m <sup>-3</sup>		23 %
Uncollected Mass 0.00	mg		0.63 Total Uncertainty		mg.m <sup>-3</sup> mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.0	00 %
			. c.ar oncertaint	0.50		-	
Uncertainty Result (Uncertain	nty has been expande	ed with a coverag	gefactor of 2 (K=2))				
Exp	anded Uncertainty =	= 0.61	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	1			
	- Indiana			-			
	=>	4.36	% of Result				

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Company Name: Covpress Site Ref: Coventry Stack Ref: Burn off oven

Oxygen Reference, %

Date: 11/11/11 Run: VOC

	VOC (as Carbon)	VOC (as Carbon)	VOC (as Carbon)	VOC (as Toluene)	VOC (as Toluene)	Oxygen
	ppm	mg/m3	kg/h	mg/m3	kg/h	%
Average	8.56	7.21	0.00	7.90	0.00	#DIV/0!
Max	493.73	417.63	0.16	457.40	0.17	0.00
Min	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Emission Limit						
Moieture 9/	10.0					

Stack Gas Volume Flow Rate, m3/s (scms Dry) O2 Corrected	0.103447209

### ISO 14956 Calculation Sheet - TOC (BS EN 13526)

Studied Concentration (mg/m³ as C)	7.209290242		
Range of Instrument (mg/m³ as C)	160.7142857		

11.0

Sampling Parameters to be met	Requirement Met?
Response Time < 60s	Yes
Operating temperature (5 - 45°C)	Yes
Atmospheric pressure (700 - 1240 mbar)	Yes
Relative Humidity (10 - 90%, non	
condensing)	Yes
Altitude (< 2000 m)	Yes
Zero Drift 2% of FS	Yes
Span Drift 4% of FS	Yes

Selected Performance Characteristic	Value of Perfe	ormance Characte	ristic	Operating Conditions compared to calibration condition			
	%	Numerical	Units	Required	Variable due to sampling conditions	Units	
Deviation from Linearity	1	0.01	% FS	0.01	1	% FS	
Repeatability Standard Deviation	1	0.01	% FS	0.01	1	% FS	
8 Hour Drift	2	0.02	%	0.02	1	%	
Atmospheric Pressure Dependence	0.1	0.001	% kPa	0.001	1	% kPa	
Temperature Dependence	0.2	0.002	%K	0.002	1	%K	
Sum Interference	2	0.02	%	0.02	2	%	
Voltage Supply	0.1	0.001	%∨	0.001	1	%V	
Uncertainty of Calibration Gas	2	0.02	%	0.02	1	%	
Moisture Effect	1	0.01	%Vol H2O Error	0.01	2	%Vol H2O Error	
Loss in sample line (Leaks)	2	0.02	%	0.02	2	%	

Measurement Performance related to stationary conditions								
Value of Uncertainty Quantity								
			At Calibra	tion Conditio		At Samplin	g Condition	
Performance Characteristic	Uncertainty Quantity		Units	U	U <sup>2</sup>	Units	U	U <sup>2</sup>
Deviation form Linearity	UFR		% FS	1.60714286	2.583	% FS	1.6071429	2.583
Repeatability Standard Deviation	U <sub>R</sub>		% FS	0.042	0.002	% FS	0.042	0.002
8 Hour Drift	U <sub>drift</sub>		%	0.0832	0.007	%	0.083	0.007
Atmospheric Pressure Dependence	U <sub>Atmos</sub>		% / kPa	0.004	0.000	% / kPa	0.004	0.000
Temperature Dependence	U <sub>Temp</sub>		%/K	0.008	0.000	%/K	0.008	0.000
Sum Interference	Uinterference		%	0.083	0.007	%	0.004	0.000
Voltage Supply	Uvbitage		%/V	0.004	0.000	%/V	0.004	0.000
Uncertainty of Calibration Gas	U <sub>Calibration</sub> gas		%	0.083	0.007	%	0.083	0.007
Loss in sample line (Leaks)	U <sub>Losses</sub> , leak		%	0.083	0.007	%	0.166	0.028
			Sum	1.998	2.612	Sum	2.003	2.626

Measurement Uncertainty at	7.209290242	mg/m <sup>3</sup> C		
U <sub>tot</sub>	1.621	mg/m³ C		
U <sub>tot</sub> 'o	22.479	%	U <sub>limit</sub>	30 %
Pass	Yes			

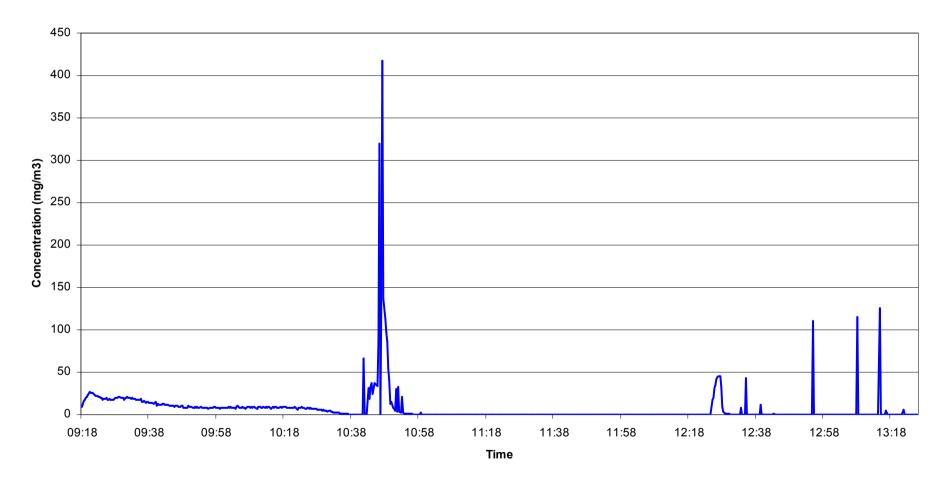
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# TOC Emissions Profile from the Burn off Oven on 11/11/11 at Covpress Ltd.

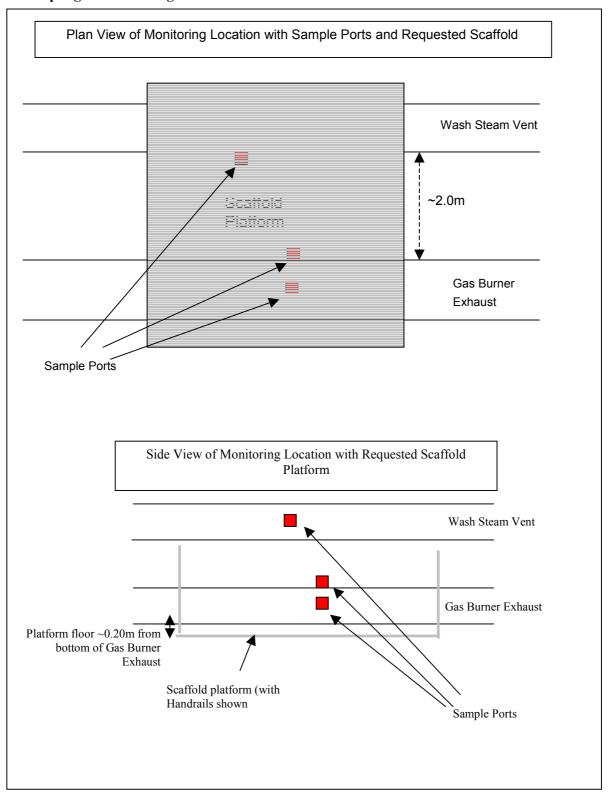
reference conditions expressed as 273K, 101.3 kPa,11% O2 and dry gas



APPENDIX 3: Gas Burner Sampling, Analysis & Uncertainty Data

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## **Sampling Platform Diagram**



Visit number 1 of 1

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Company Name: Covpress Ltd Site Ref. Coventry Stack Ref: Gas Burner

09/11/11 Date: Run: Comb Gases

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Static Press, mr	m H <sub>2</sub> O:	-1				S	Stack Diamter (m)	0.6
Barometric (mm	n Hg) Start	744				Pite	ot Tube Constant:	0.826
Traverse		Port A				Port B		
Point No.	Δр,	Conversion for	Root	Stack Temp	Δp,	Conversion for	Root	Stack Temp
	Pa	pitot coefficient	Δр,	°C	Pa	pitot coefficient	Δp,	°C
1	1.0	0.7	1.000	85	1.0	0.7	0.834	81
2	1.2	0.8	1.200	86	1.2	0.8	0.914	80
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10					1.0			20.0
Minimum	1.0	0.7	1.000	85.0	1.0	0.7	0.834	80.0
Maximum	1.2	0.8	1.200	86.0 85.5	1.2	0.8	0.914 0.874	81.0 80.5
Average Sum	1.1 2.2	1.5	1.100 2.200	171.0	1.1 2.2	1.5	1.748	161.0
Total Sum	2.2	1.0	2.200	171.0	2.2	1.0	1.740	101.0
Max. pitot press.			0.8			Max. Temp.=		86.0
Min. pitot press.			0.7			Min. Temp.=		80.0
Ratio Max:Min =	-			2 :1		Mean Temp.=		83.0
T Callo Max.MIT			1.2	!		меан теттр.–		00.0
Mean Root D p				0.987		Gas Data		
mean root b p				0.001		Oxygen %	19.67590231	l
Mean Stack Tem	nerature °C			83.00		CO <sub>2</sub> %	0.85	
mean etaek rem	porataro, o			03.00		CO2 70	0.00	
Toronto Chr L. V	/-lih/-			1 207				
Traverse Stack V	relocity, m/s			1.397		0		
2			1		Oxygen Correc			
Stack Area, m <sup>2</sup>			0.292		Required Corre	ction Value (%)	0	
						Oxygen Factor		1.000
Stack Gas Volum	Stack Gas Volume Flow Rate, m³/s (acms) 0.408					Enter 0 if correct	tion is not required	t

Stack Gas Volume Flow Rate, m <sup>3</sup> /s (scms wet)	0.306	Baro	ometric Pre	essure (mmHg)
		Min		
Stack Gas Volume Flow Rate, m3/s (scms DRY) O2 Corrected	0.303	Max		
Moisture	1	Amb	ient Temp	erature (C)
	,	Min		
Stack Pressure, mm Hg	743.93	Max		

Is the angle of gas flow to duct axis <15° at every sample point?	Y
Is measured flow at every sample point positive?	Y
Is the measured differential pressure at every sample point >5Pa (0.5mm H₂O)?	Y
Are the highest to lowest ∆P <9:1	Y

Report Version: 1 Date of Issue: 21 December 2011 Authorisation/Permit Number: N/A

Company Name: Covpress Ltd Site Ref: Coventry Stack Ref. Gas Burner

Date: 09/11/11

Run: Comb Gases

	02	C02	СО	СО	NOx	NOx	S02	S02
	%	%	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	kg/hr	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	kg/hr	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	kg/hr
Average	19.68	0.85	12.28	0.01	16.42	0.02	0.00	0.00
Max	21.04	2.17	46.74	0.05	37.44	0.04	0.00	0.00
Min	17.45	0.08	1.57	0.00	3.87	0.00	0.00	0.00
Emission Limit			No ELV		No ELV			
Moisture, %	1.0		Baromteric (mmHg) Start			744		
Oxygen Reference, %	0.0		Baromteric (mmHg) End			744		

Stack Gas Volume Flow Rate, m3/s (scms DRY) O2 Corrected 0.3031781

Calibrations	O <sub>2</sub> %	CO <sub>2</sub> %	CO ppm	NO ppm	SO2 ppm
Analyser - Start Zero	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	
Analyser - Start Span	14.99	8.10	112.9	401.4	
Analyser - Zero Check	0.08	0.06	0.7	0.2	
System - Zero Check	0.18	0.03	0.6	0.2	
System - Span Check	15.02	7.89	111.0	398.4	
System - End Zero Check	0.10	0.07	0.2	0.1	
System - End Span Check	15.03	8.04	113.0	401.7	
Cylinder Number					
Span Value	14.989	8.009	112.8	401.4	
Analyser Range (0 - X)	25	20	200	500	

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## Uncertainty calculation for Gaseous Measurement of Oxygen EN14789

Measured concentration	19.68	%vol
Range (Max Value)	25	%vol

Analyser Make/Model	Horiba PG250
ID Number	0928

Performance Characteristics		Value			specification
Response time		12	seconds		< 200 s
Logger sampling interval		20	seconds		
Measurement period		60	minutes		
Number of readings in measurer	nent	180	Assuming 20 Second	d Readings o	ver 1 hour period
Repeatability at zero		0.02	% by volume	stdev	<0.2 % range
Repeatability at span level		0.02	% by volume	stdev	<0.4 % range
Deviation from linearity		0.14	% vol	+/-	<0.3 % volume
Zero drift (during measurement p	eriod)	-0.533725	% vol at zero level	+/-	<2% of volume / 24hr
Span drift (during measurement	period)	0.0667156	% vol at span level	+/-	<2% volume/24hr
volume or pressure flow depende	ence	0	% of fs / 10l/h	+-5 l/h	<1% range
atmospheric pressure dependen	ce	0	% of fs/kPa	+- 2kPa	< 1.5 % range
ambient temperature dependenc	e	-0.07	% by volume /10K	+- 15K	<0.3% volume 10 K
CO <sub>2</sub> (% vol)	10	0.1	% by volume per	10	
NO (mg/m3)	300	0	% by volume per	300	
NO <sub>2</sub> (mg/m3)	30	0	% by volume per	30	
Combined interference			% range		<2% range
Dependence on voltage 0.		0.1	% by volume /10V	+- 5%	< 0.1%vol /10 volt
Losses in the line (leak)		2	% of value		< 2% of value
Uncertainty of calibration gas		2	% of value		

	Uncertainty	y Val	ue of uncertainty qua	ntity	% vol
	UrO		for mean		Only use rep at span
n level	Urs		for mean		0.001
	Ufit				0.081
	Uodr				-0.258
	U <sub>spres</sub>				0.000
	Uapres				0.000
	Utemp				0.000
					0.013
					0.000
					0.000
	U <sub>volt</sub>				0.000
	Uleak				0.23
	U <sub>calib</sub>				0.23
	2.13	%			
	4.27	% of value	(expressed with a	level of cou	ofidence of 95%)
		0.84 % vol	lovbiosea mini a	10 001 01 001	1111101100 31 33 70)
i	n level	Uro Uro In level Urs Urfit Uodr Uspres Uapres Uapres Uuott Ulott Uleak Uoalib  19.68 0.42 2.13	Upo	Uro for mean In level Urs for mean Ufit Uodr Uspres Uapres Utemp Uloak Ucalib  19.68 %vol 0.42 %vol 2.13 %  4.27 % of value (expressed with a	Ur0   For mean   Content   Content

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### Uncertainty calculation for Gaseous Measurement of Carbon Monoxide EN 15058

Measured concentration - CO	12.3	mg/m³ (O₂ & H₂O uncorrected)	Analyser Make/Model	Horiba PG250
Range (Max Value)	250.0	mg/m³	ID Number	0928

Performance Characteristics		Value			specification
Response time			seconds		< 200 s
Logger sampling interval		20	seconds		
Measurement period		60	minutes		
Number of readings in measureme	ent	180	Assuming 20 Second	d Readings o	ver 1 hour period
Repeatability at zero		0	% of Range		< 1% Range
Repeatability at span level		0	% of Range		< 2% of Range
Deviation from linearity		0	% of Range		< 2% of Range
Zero drift (during measurement period)		-0.35461	% of Range		< 2% of Range
Span drift (during measurement period)		1.7730496	% of Range		< 2% of Range
volume or pressure flow dependen	ce	0	% of fs / 10l/h		< 1% range
atmospheric pressure dependence	9	0	% of Range/kPa		< 1.5 % range
ambient temperature dependence		-0.07	% of Range /K		<0.3 % range /K
CO <sub>2</sub> (% vol)	15		% by volume per		
CH4 (mg/m³)	57		mg/m <sup>3</sup>		
N <sub>2</sub> O (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	42		mg/m <sup>3</sup>		
Total		0	% of Range		< 4% of Range (Total)
Dependence on voltage		0.1	% by volume /10V + 5%		< 2% of Range/10 volt
Losses in the line (leak)		2	% of value		< 2% of value
Uncertainty of calibration gas		2	% of value		
_					

Performance characteristic		Uncertainty	Valu	ie of uncertainty qua	ntity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability a	ıt zero	п <sup>ю</sup>		for mean		Only use rep at span
Standard deviation of repeatability a	t span level	U <sub>rs</sub>		for mean		0.000
Lack of fit		Ufit				0.000
Drift		UDdr				0.000
volume or pressure flow dependence	е	U <sub>spres</sub>				0.000
atmospheric pressure dependence		Uapres				0.000
ambient temperature dependence		Utemp				0.000
CO <sub>2</sub>						0.000
NO						0.000
NO <sub>2</sub>						0.000
dependence on voltage		U <sub>soft</sub>				0.000
losses in the line (leak)		U <sub>leak</sub>				0.14
Uncertainty of calibration gas		U <sub>calib</sub>				0.14

Measurement Concentration	12.28	mg/m³	
Combined uncertainty	0.20	mg/m³	
Coverage factor k = 2			
Expanded uncertainty (as measured)	0.40	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	(expressed with a level of confidence of 95%)
Expanded uncertainty (Corrected to Ref Conditions)	0.40	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	(expressed with a rever of confidence of 55%)

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### Uncertainty calculation for Gaseous Measurement of Oxides of Nitrogen BS EN 14792

Measured concentration - NOx	16.4	mg/m³ (O₂ & H₂O uncorrected)	Analyser Make/Model	Horiba PG250
Range (Max Value)	1026.8	mg/m³	ID Number	0928

Performance Characteristics		Value			specification			
Response time		14	seconds		< 180 s			
Logger sampling interval		20	seconds					
Measurement period		60	minutes					
Number of readings in measureme	ent	180	Assuming 20 Second	Assuming 20 Second Readings over 1 hour period				
Repeatability at zero		0.02	% full range		0.2			
Repeatability at span level		0.02	% full range		2.0			
Deviation from linearity		0.14	% of Value		2			
Zero drift (during measurement period)		-0.024913	% full range		2			
Span drift (during measurement period)		0.8221226	% full range		2			
volume or pressure flow dependence		0	% of fs / kPa		0.033			
atmospheric pressure dependence	9	0	% of fs/kPa		0.75			
ambient temperature dependence		-0.07	% by volume /10K		0.3			
CO <sub>2</sub> (% vol)	15		% by volume per					
CH <sub>4</sub> (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	57		mg/m <sup>3</sup>					
NH <sub>3</sub> (mg/m <sup>3</sup> ) 20			mg/m <sup>3</sup>					
Converter Efficiency		98.76	%		95%			
Dependence on voltage		0.1	% by volume /10V		2% Full Scale /10 volt			
Losses in the line (leak)		2	% of value		2% of value			
Uncertainty of calibration gas		2	% of value		2% of value			

Performance characteristic		Uncertainty	Valu	ie of uncertainty qua	ntity	% vol
Standard deviation of repeatability	at zero	uю		for mean		Only use rep at span
Standard deviation of repeatability	at span level	U <sub>rs</sub>		for mean		0.001
Lack of fit		Ufit				0.000
Drift		U <sub>Odr</sub>				0.000
volume or pressure flow dependen	се	U <sub>spres</sub>				0.000
atmospheric pressure dependence		Uapres				0.000
ambient temperature dependence		Utemp				0.000
CO <sub>2</sub>						0.000
NO						0.000
NO <sub>2</sub>						0.000
Converter Efficiency		U <sub>ceff</sub>				0.00
dependence on voltage		U <sub>volt</sub>				0.000
losses in the line (leak)		U <sub>leak</sub>				0.19
Uncertainty of calibration gas		Ucalib				0.19

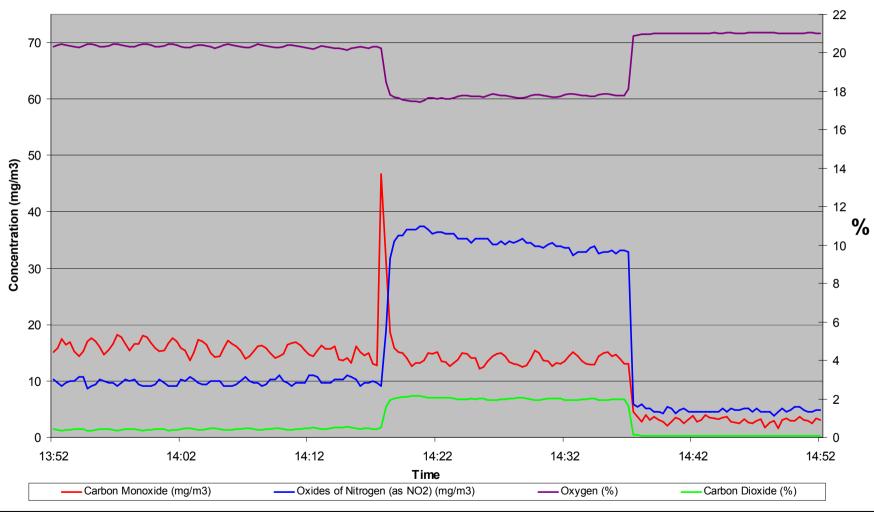
Measurement Concentration (as measured)	16.42	mg/m³	
Combined uncertainty	0.27	mg/m³	
Coverage factor k = 2			
Expanded uncertainty (as measured)	0.54	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	(expressed with a level of confidence of 95%)
Expanded uncertainty (Corrected to Ref Conditions)	0.54	mg/m³	(expressed with a level of confidence of 35%)

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## Combustion Gas Emissions from the Gas Burner at Covpress on 9/11/11 reference conditions expressed as 273K, 101.3 kPa, without correction for oxygen



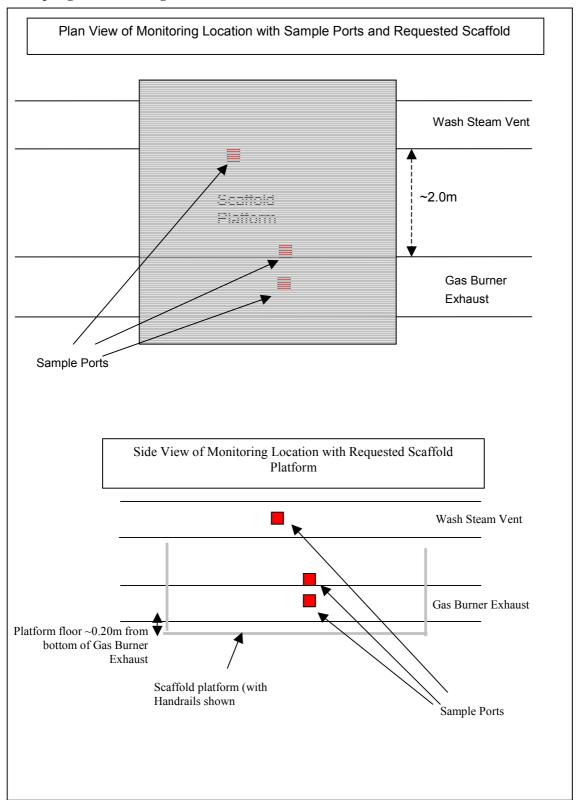
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APPENDIX 4: Wash Steam Vent Sampling, Analysis & Uncertainty Data

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## **Sampling Platform Diagram**



Company Name: Covpress Ltd Site Ref: Coventry Sampling Point Ref: Wash Steam Vent Project Ref: FTBS18427

Date: 09/11/11 Run: TPM

Froject Rei. F	10310427					
				Stack Diamter	r (m)	0.56
Stack Static p	ress.mm H <sub>2</sub> O:	0.8		Stack Area (m	12):	0.246
Traverse		Port A			Port B	
Point No.	Δр,	Root ∆ p	Stack Temp	Δр,	Root ∆ p	Stack Temp
	mm H₂O		°C	mm H₂O		°C
1	1.8	1.342	30	2.2	1.483	33
2	1.8	1.342	32	2.2	1.483	34
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
Minimum	1.8	1.342	30	2.2	1.483	33
Maximum	1.8	1.342	32	2.2	1.483	34
Mean	1.8	1.342	31.0	2.2	1.483	33.5
Sum	3.6	2.683	62	4.4	2.966	67
Total Sum						

ı	Max. pitot press. =	2.2
	Min. pitot press. =	1.8
ı	Ratio Max:Min =	1.2 :1

#### Gas Data

Oxygen %	21.0
CO <sub>2</sub> %	0.04
CO %	

### Oxygen Correction

Required Correction Value	0
Actual Oxygen Factor	1
Enter 0 if correction is not required	

Is the angle of gas flow to duct axis <15° at every sample point?	Y
Is measured flow at every sample point positive?	Υ
Is the measured differential pressure at every sample point >5Pa (0.5mm $H_2O$ )?	Y
Are the highest to lowest ΔP <9:1	Y

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Company Name: Covpress Ltd Site Ref. Coventry Sampling Point Ref. Wash Steam Vent Date: 09/11/11

In-stack Filter? Outstack Filter? Bar. Press.mm Hg

K Factor Dn used 24.85

0.997

Ambient Temp. Leak Rate (fin / %) 0.9 Leak Rate (start / %) Start Time Stop Time 14:46 Box/Probe setting 160 +/- 5 oC

Run: TPM Project Ref: FTBS18427

Sample Filter Weights

	ouniple rinter weights							
	Reference	Laboratory	Increase, mg					
ter	78463	RPS	0.1					
obe Washings	T122726	RPS	3.8					

	Meter Correction
Sample Filter Blani	Weighings
Deference	Laboratory

744

	Sample Filter Blank	weignings	
	Reference	Laboratory	Increase, mg
Filter	78461	RPS	0.1
Probe Wash	T122725	RPS	0.5

Nozzle No.

Impinger	Weights

impinger weights									
Weights	Initial	Final	Increase, g						
Impinger 1	819	816.4	-2.6						
Impinger 2	618.3	627	8.7						
Impinger 3	866.4	890.4	24.0						
Impinger 4			0.0						
Impinger 5			0.0						
Silica Gel			0.0						
		Total	30.1						

Sample Point	Clock Time min	Pitot ∆ p, mm H₂O	Stack Temp, °C	Orifice △ F	H, mm H <sub>2</sub> O	Gas Meter Reading	Temp at Gas Meter Outlet	Condenser Temp,	Filter Box Temp	Probe Temp	Pump Vacuum	Impinger Stem Temp.	Root∆p,
		1111111120					°C				Vacuum		
				Desired	Actual	m <sup>3</sup>		°C	°C	°C	Inches Hg	°C	
	0	1.8	27	44.7	44.7	758537.9	22		120	120	-2	18	1.342
	5	1.8	28	44.7	44.7		24		120	120	-2	18	1.342
	10	1.8	28	44.7	44.7		24		120	120	-2	17	1.342
	15	1.8	29	44.7	44.7		26		120	121	-2	16	1.342
	20	1.8	30	44.7	44.7		25		120	120	-2	16	1.342
	25	1.8	31	44.7	44.7		26		119	120	-2	17	1.342
Endpoint	30												0.000
	0	1.8	32	44.7	44.7		27		120	121	-2	17	1.342
	5	1.8	34	44.7	44.7		27		120	119	-2	18	1.342
	10	2.0	37	49.7	44.7		27		121	120	-2	18	1.414
	15	2.0	37	49.7	49.7		27		119	120	-2	18	1.414
	20	2.0	38	49.7	49.7		28		119	120	-2	18	1.414
	25	2.0	38	49.7	49.7		29		119	120	-2	17	1.414
Endpoint	30					759780.9							0.000
	60.00	1.9	32.4	46.4	46.0	1.243	26.0	#DIV/0!	119.8	120.1	-2.0	17.3	1.2

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Company Name: Covpress Ltd

Site Ref: Coventry Date: 09/11/11

Project Ref: FTBS18427

Sampling Point Ref: Wash Steam Vent	Run: TPM
Meter Volume Sampled, acm	1.243
Sample Run Start Time	13:46
Sample Run End Time	14:46
Total Actual Sampling Time, min	60.0
Barometric Pressure, mm Hg	744.00
Stack Pressure, mm Hg	744.06
Average Stack Temp, °C	32.4
Meter Volume at Wet STP, scm	1.150
Stack Moisture Content, %	3.3
Average Stack Velocity, m/sec	4.058
Stack Flow Rate, scms wet, STP	0.874
Nozzle Diameter, mm	10.80
% Isokinetic Variation	98.0
Total Mass of Particulate, mg	3.9
Percentage of Total Particulate Collected on Filter	2.6
Stack Particulate Concentration, mg/m³	3.4
Particulate Mass rate, kg/hour	0.011
Emission Limit value	No Limit

Sample Train Blank Results							
Sample Blank Particulate Concentration, mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.5						
Total Weight Gain, mg (Sample Train Blank)	0.6						
Blank Result Less than 10% of Limit Value	N/A						

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			erence Cond)	J				
Measured Values								
Sampled Volume	1.243	m <sup>3</sup>	]					
Sampled gas Temperature	299	k						
Sampled gas Pressure	99.21	kPa						
Sampled gas Humidity	0	% by volume						
Oxygen content	21	% by volume			Leak	0.68	%	
Mass	3.9	mg		Uncolle	cted Mass	0	mg	1
		•	,				9	_
Standard Uncertainties for N			1					
Sampled Volume	0.001	m3	-					
Sampled gas Temperature	1	k kPa	-					
Sampled gas Pressure Sampled gas Humidity	1	% by volume	1					
Oxygen content	0.1	% by volume	1					
	0.14152385	ma	1					
	0.777.02000	****9	J					
Uncertainty Calculation for \	Volume Corr	ection		Uncertainty Calcu	lation for	Oxygen Correct	tion	
Volume Correction Factor	0.894	]		Oxygen Correction	n Factor	1.0000	1	
	Sensitivity		Uncertainty,	,g		Sensitivity		Uncer
	Coefficient		Uv			Coefficient		U
Sampled gas Temperature	0.0030		0.0060	Oxygen Mea	asurement	N/A		N
Sampled gas Pressure	0.0090		0.0090					
Sampled gas Humidity	0.0089		0.0089					
		Sqrt (Uv)^2	0.0140					
		Total Uv	0.017				Total Uo	N
Uncertainty Contributions (I	tamicad\							
Circuit di Contributions (i		/alue	Completed at			Uncertair	nty Contribution	
	v		Sensitiv	ity coefficient		ncentration	%	
Volume Correction	1.112	m3		3.05		mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	1.57	
Mass (weighing) Oxygen Correction	3.90 N/A	mg		0.87		mg.m <sup>-3</sup> mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	3.63 0.00	
System Leak	0.01	mq.m <sup>-3</sup>		1.00		mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.39	
Uncollected Mass	0.00	mg		0.87		mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	0.00	
				Total Uncertainty	0.13	mg.m <sup>.3</sup>		
Uncertainty Result (	Uncertainty h	as been expande	d with a coverag	gefactor of 2 (K=2))				
Г	Expande	ed Uncertainty =	0.27	mg.m <sup>-3</sup>	1			
_								
		=>	7.95	% of Result				

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### **Test Certificate**

Date 26/11/2011

Client **RPS Towcester** Grafton Building

Caswell Science & Technology Park

Caswell, Towcester Northants

NN12 8EQ

Richard Carter

8x samples for TPM

Contact

Description

Order No. FTBS 18427 Certificate No. WK11-7008

ssue No.

Date Received 16/11/2011 Gravimetrio Technique

Parameter	Analysis Method	Accreditation	Method LOD	Uncertainty
Total perfoulate matter	D9	UKAS	0.1 mg	*
Total perfounds matter	D9	UKAS	0.5 mg	

Sample No.	672665	077939	Method
Total persoulate matter		0.6 mg	D9(U)
Sample No.	672666	T122727	Method
Total persoulate crafter		1.5 mg	<b>D9</b> (U)
Sample No.	672667	078462	Method
Total persoulate matter		12.3 mg	D9(U)
Sample No.	672668	T122728	Method
Total persociate matter		9.9 mg	D9(U)
Sample No.	672669	078461	Method
Total persociate metter		<0.1 mg	D9(U)
Sample No.	672670	T122726	Method
1058 persociate meder		<0.5 mg	<b>D</b> 9(U)
Sample No.	672671	078463	Method
fotal particulate mi	ner -	<0.1 mg	D9(U)

<sup>&</sup>quot;Damaged Filter"

Visit number 1 of 1

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RPS Laboratories Ltd. Unit 12. Waters Edge Business Park. Modwen Road. Salford. M5 3EZ Tel: (0161) 872 2443 Fax: (0161) 877 3969

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### Test Certificate

Date 25/11/2011

Client	RPS Towce	ester	Certificate No. WK11-7008 Issue No. 1
Sample No.	672672	T122726	Method
Total perticulate matter		3.8 mg	D9(U)

Tested B∮ John McKeown 24/11/2011 Date Date Approved B 25/11/2011 Operations Manager

For and on authority of RPS Laboratories Ltd.

RPS Laboratories terms and conditions apply - a copy is available on request.

(U) Analysis is UKAS Accredited (N) Analysis is not UKAS Accredited Method Symbols

Concentration values (mg/m3 and ppm) are provided to assist with interpretation only, they are not covered by the scope of UKAS accreditation

Analysis carried out on samples 'as received'

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